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Shuttle Tiles

Appear Sound

For Re-Entry

CAPE CANAVERAL Fla -

The astronauts of Columbia, their

spacecraft sailing along smoothly, tested control systems Monday to

prepare for Tuesday's landing in California. Photographs indicated that the underside heat shield —

the beat of re-entry are apparently

in good condition, despite some

damage to panels on the shuttle's

upper side from Sunday's launch.

The source said high-resolution photographs taken by an Air Force tracking unit in Hawaii indi-

cated no damage to the shuttle's underside tiles, but a space agency official said weather obscured the

photos and they were inconclusive.

We are very interested in un-

a knowledgeable source said.

resembling a problem.

PARIS, TUESDAY, APRIL 14, 1981

Established 1887

PEC Reportedly Starting Worry About Oil Prices

- Por the first time in porting Countries seems by worned that it has all prices too far too fast. sentiment came through d clear last week at a conin Rome on economic con between oil producers

leaders' reasons vary, but I down to a startling real-The fast-rising price of oil—a 20-fold increase past decade - has forced sumers in the industrialminies to look for alternaa much faster pace than

mand for OPEC oil is dropping too fast; the same could happen

doubt accelerate the pace of transi-tion and hence speedily reduce OPEC's share of total energy re-quirements," warned Fadhil al-Chalabi of Iraq, deputy secretary-general of OPEC.

members can move toward diversi-

The surprise was that Mr. Chalabi's audience of Arab oil ministers and senior oil executives

ritain Sets Inquiry to Racial Violence

ON — Home Secretary Whitelaw announced a government investigation into what triggered two d rioting in London's prenly black Brixton district

opposition Labor Party manded the inquiry a "pal-that would do little to iostility between Britain's onwhites and the nation's exclusively white police

/hitelaw told the House of as that the inquiry, headed Scarman, a longtime civil lvocate, would focus on soeconomie conditions that e leaders claim are at the Britain's worsening race

patriation Supported

ruling Conservative Party lled for an end to all e immigration and urged tion of the 1.9 million

: reported Brixton's streets uet Monday, but fears of ouble grew after radical aders amounced a rally in ict next Sunday in support ersons — mostly blacks during the clashes over

His central argument: The industrialized countries can move much faster toward finding alter-native sources of fuel than OPEC fying away from total dependence on oil exports.

Enoch Powell, a rightist or who last month predict-"In view of the prospective increase in the relevant toj population, you have

right-wing legislators

es in Britain.

: Minister Margaret r said Monday night there eep disaffection among ung black people" in Brix-

soon to OFFSC revenues.

Substantially higher prices in real terms in the future will no view to varying degrees in interviews and speeches. Saudi Arabia has been making such an argument

fied the violence, which she called

"totally and utterly wrong." A "Brixton defense committee" has called on nonwhites throughout Britain to attend the rally; set to be held outside police headquarters in Brixton. Government officials said the move was "provocative," while rally organizers, led by Rudy Narayan, a black lawyer, said it was aimed at combatting

> Brixton community leaders charge that "heavy-handed" police action sparked the weekend vio-

police violence against young

Fifty-five of the arrested blacks appeared in South London courts Monday. Most were given bail on charges of assaulting police, carry-ing offensive weapons and looting, while several were fined £200 (about \$430).

Scotland Yard reported that 146 police officers were injured in the running street battles. At least 30 and looters were not reported.

Brixton municipal officials esticleaning up their ravaged streets. Demolition squads knocked down a score of fire-gutted buildings that were considered unsafe. Police re-ported more than 100 shops and other buildings, including a church and several bars, destroyed or damaged. More than 100 vehicles, many of them police cars, were set

afire.
Mr. Whitelaw termed the violence "a most serious disorder" and praised police for their "great bravery and professionalism" in combatting the rioting, looting and

was more than ready to hear him out. The oil ministers of Kuwait, Libya, Iraq and Algeria echoed his

for some time. Further indications of the mood in OPEC should surface at its May 25 meeting in Geneva. The new at-titude is likely to prevent a price increase and to produce an attempt to narrow the spread between the minimum and maximum prices charged by the member na-

The OPEC oil ministers have ample reason for concern. World demand for oil from the cartel's 13 members is projected to be lower than 12 million barrels a day by the end of the century — less than half the amount they are expected to be able to export this year. Gone are the wild forecasts of OPEC exports in the range of 40 million barrels a day, estimates that many experts were mentioning just a few years ago for the

vear 2000 One reason is that consumers are buying more oil from non-OPEC nations such as Mexico-Malaysia, Norway, Canada and Angola in 1979, the non-Commu-nist nations consumed 52 million barrels of oil a day, of which 31.6 million barrels came from OPEC. This year, consumption will average 48 million barrels a day, with no more than 25 million from OPEC, according to an estimate by the International Energy Agen-

'Largest Factor'

"The price of oil is by far the largest single factor in the conver-sion," said Wallace Hopkins, dep-

uty director of the Paris-based agency, which includes Japan and major industrialized nations of the West. The price now averages about \$36 a barrel.

Among the profound changes the price rises have wrought is what Mr. Hopkins described as "a different psychological appreciation among consumers that there is civilians, including rioters, were re-indeed an energy crisis." People ported injured but police said are driving less using less electricimany casualties among the rioters. Ty and generally conserving all fuels.

Utilities around the world are mated the damage at more than substituting more coal and natural £10 million as residents began gas for oil. Japan's entire cement industry has switched from oil to coal. In the United States, a new generation of smaller, more fuelefficient cars is coming. Simple investments in better insulation for houses and commercial buildings have been made worldwide. Many homes are switching from oil to gas for heat

The result has been a sharp drop in oil consumption throughout the industrialized world. According to the IEA, oil demand fell 6 percent in 1980 from 1979, and it is likely to drop 4 to 6 percent more this

Shuttle: A Final Challenge

Safe Landing Poses Series of Tough Problems

By John Noble Wilford

By John Noble Wilford

New York Times Service

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. — Getting a spaceship up is a task of near-maximum risk and anxiety. All the fire, thunder and vibration carry a message of manifest peril. But getting a spaceship
down can be equally risky, and never more so
than in the case of the space shuttle Columbia.

If a significant number of the spacecraft's beatprotective tiles are missing or damaged, the ship
could disintegrate. But fit the tiles are sound, as
space agency officials now believe, the Columbia's
descent will be a remarkable feat of engineering
enterprise and precision. enterprise and precision.

There will be no splashdown, as in the past, with the wide ocean to aim for. Instead, the Columbia must slow down from a velocity 25 times the speed of sound, drop out of orbit and glide to a touelidown on a runway, a desert strip at Ed-wards Air Force Base in California.

That operation will be what one project official called the foremost "unknown unknown" of the mission. It will occur as the Columbia undergoes the last stage of the metamorphosis in shape and function that began with a successful rocket-like launching Sunday.

Rockets Cast Off

Two minutes into the ascent, the Columbia's 149-foot-long solid-fuel rockets were cast off, the fuel having been consumed in the initial struggle against the Earth's gravity. More than six minutes later, just short of orbit, the big fuel tank fell away. What had been a mammoth energy machine was reduced to the one part for which the whole had been created; a 122-foot-long boxy vehicle with stubby delta wings.

Tuesday, if the mission is on schedule, the Columbia will be transformed again, from spacecraft to aircraft to glider making an unpowered landing on the hard-packed desert sand. It must do this safely and smoothly to confirm the fundamental

WASHINGTON - President

Reagan said Monday that be re-

mains "fully committed" to a 30-

him about reducing the scope

"The president said that he and

said Larry Speakes, the acting

all his key advisers are fully com-

Quoting Mr. Reagan, Mr. Speakes said, "I am convinced the

American people strongly support my program and do not want it

But Mr. Speakes could not say

with certainty whether there had in

White House press secretary.

about a compromise.

the tax cut.

watered down."

concept, the concept of a reusable spacecraft routinely coming and going between Earth and

About an hour before the landing. John W. Young and Robert L. Crippen, the Columbia astronauts, will start putting the shuttle's reusability to the test. The astronauts will punch in computer commands to fire the 44 small thruster rockets that will turn the Columbia through 180 degrees, until it is traveling tail first.

Over the Indian Ocean at an altitude of 173 miles, the Columbia's two orbital maneuveringsystem rockets, in the aft section, will fire for two and a half minutes in a "de-orbit burn." By blast-ing against the direction of flight, the rockets will slow the spaceship from its orbital speed of 17,500 mpb so that it starts dropping out of orbit. The centrifugal force of its orbital speed will give way to the pull of Earth's gravity.

The astronaurs will fire the thrusters again, turning the Columbia so it again travels nose first. When the Columbia encounters the upper atmosphere, the underside of its fuselage and wings will bear the brunt of the frictional heat generated by aumospheric drag, which will also slow the Col-umbia's descent. Plunging into the aumosphere over Wake Island, the Columbia's white and

black body will begin to glow red hot.

Deeper into the atmosphere, when temperatures of some surfaces exceed 2,500 degrees, the Columbia must pass a crucial test. The 31,000 silica heat-protective tiles covering the ship's aluminum skin must hold firm.

With the Columbia enveloped in electrified gases created by the heat, the astronauts will lose radio contact with Mission Control at the Johnson Space Center in Houston. They will be on their own, their computers tracking the course, descent rate and other vital signs to prepare the craft for landing,

nals from the White House indi-

cating that there will be some com-

promises to get the bill through the Senate Budget Committee. On the Senate side, Republicans

on the Budget Committee are also

skeptical of the administration's

economic forecast and bow the de-fict might swell if the economy

grows more slowly and the infla-

rapidly as predicted. Last week,

three of them joined Democrats in

voting down a version of the 1982

budget resolution that included

ion rate does not come down as

derstanding what went on, but there is still no concern," said Charles Redmond, a space agency spokesman. "If you define a major problem as one where we think there might be danger to the lives of the crew members, no, this doesn't come anywhere near being

Morning Briefing

a major problem.

At a morning briefing, officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration said video and long-lens photography of the shuttle's launch revealed no damage to the critical underside tiles.

They said tile damage on top should not impair the shuttle mis-

The loss of tiles during testing was one of the major reasons for a delay of more then two years in the shuttle program.
"We do have some [13 to 15]

tiles missing in what we consider to be a non-critical area." flight di-rector Neil Hutchinson said Sun-day. "We don't think it is going to bother us at all coming back home." He said two tiles were missing completely while perhaps 13 had been damaged.

30.000 of the lightweight, silicon illes glued to its surface to protect the traft's metal skin from tem-peratures up to 2,700 degrees Fahrenheit caused by air friction

The space shuttle has about

that has been compressed. They are attached with ruhber glue, but during testing of the shuttle they came loose and caused major worries before developers felt they had come up with an adequate solu-

crucial to survival — is apparently NASA was unable to develop a tile repair kit for the first shuttle "Everything's working just fine," a mission director said Mon-day. "There's nothing remotely flight, although such a kit will be on board on the second mission. Thus, even though the astronauts are equipped for a spacewalk, if The tiles designed to protect the necessary, they have no tools with which to repair any tiles. bottom of the space shuttle from

Mr. Hutchinson said he was "comfortable" with that decision even in light of the missing tiles. The space shuttle pilots, John

W. Young and Capt. Robert L. Crippen, were awakened from a chilly night's sleep to their second day in orbit. Cabin temperatures overnight were in the 60s, a few degrees be-

low normal, and Capt, Crippen said, "We got about ready to break out the long undies." Shuttle Con-trol quickly resolved that by dumping water out of a heat ex-

A song played for them from the (Continued oo Page 2, Col. 5)

U.S. Plans Sale Of 15 Phantom Jets to Turkey United Press Interne

WASHINGTON — The administration has notified Congress that it intends to sell 15 F-4E Phantom fighter planes to Turkey for \$58 million, a State Department of Fight and Monday

ment official said Monday.

The sale would be the first time that the United States has sold fighter planes directly to Turkey since 1976.

During the five-year interim, Turkey received 30 F-104 figurers transferred at no cost from European allies that had received them without charge from the United States, the official said. The European allies bought more advanced aircraft. The United States imposed a

limited arms embargo against Tur-key after Ankara invaded Cyprus in 1974, using American-supplied arms. The embargo was lifted in 1978 and relations with the Ankara government have gradually improved.

he Polish Party's Struggle Within

ntramural Conflicts Exposed as Communists Prepare for Congress

By John Darnton New York Times Service RSAW - The likely next in the workers' revolution land, barring Soviet miliatervention, will not be a le against the Communist but a struggle within the itself. The outcome will be 1 - probably more imit than anything that has ned so far — in determin-w far Poland will go in its kable dash for more freend democracy.

shape of the struggle is as the party prepares for inary party congress. If trty is allowed to hold the ess, which is supposed to before July 20, the current ship will almost certainly ept away and a new group ed, liberal and reformed beyond anything Eastarope has seen. The counath toward a kind of really peratic" Socialism will be

at some analysts outside d fail to consider when peak of the party trying to mity umon is the evidence party is incapable of this. No longer a monoiron-fisted institution, it loes not fit the stereotype organization temporarily acitated because its leaders split into moderates and nts jousting for suprema-

Party: Part and Parcel

party, simply put, is deci-It is m disarray and long relinquished the much-ed "leading role" in socit is desperately trying to itself together and the proof reconstruction has ed off an internal revolut the grass-roots level.

The party, after all, is not imnume to the forces shaking Po-land. Most of its three million members are workers members. They share the frustrations of the society, they share the anger at the party's inability to improve the atnation as well as its past abuses of pow-

It is important to note that

NEWS ANALYSIS

throughout the months of labor

turmoil, the rank and file received no guidance from the hierarchy on how to respond. Left all alone in the trenches, they responded in the only way possible, by re-examining their own beliefs and spontaneously rechanneling their activism. In the last few months, networks of local party organizations have sprung up to coordinate posispring up to continue such as the continue supervision from above. Almost a shadow party, these networks, which began in Szczecin and Gdansk and moved on to Torun. and Wroclaw, have engaged in direct-ballot secret votes to re-move their own officials. They have also set up their own unau-thorized commissions to prepare an agenda for the forthcoming national congress.

Torun is an outstanding example. There, Zbigniew Iwanow, a 32-year-old engineer and a party member for 10 years, led the strike at his factory last summer and was elected first secretary in the party cell. He organized a movement of grass-roots party groups independent of local au-thorities. For this he was deprived of his secretaryship by the Central Committee. The workers promptly re-elected him; last month the party's Central Control Commission ex-

pelled him. The workers refused to accept this and there the matter stands: He is undoubtedly the only party secretary in East-ern Europe who is not even a member of the party.

A second factor of importance is that last fall, the party ordered the rank and file to join Solidar-ity in hopes of bending the union to its own aims. At the same time, Solidarity ordered activists who were party members to stay members. As a result; about one million party members now also belong to Solidarity. Today, it often seems that Solidarity has infiltrated the party instead of the other way around. .

The decline of the party is evident in many ways, but one of the more interesting is in the growth in power and prestige of the government. This is reflected in the sudden importance of the premier, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzel-ski, and in the transformation of the parliament into a body with a certain clour. Elsewhere in Eastern Europe, where the party Eastern Europe, where the party still reigns supreme, the government simply does not count. At a recent meeting, Wladislaw Markiewicz, an eminent sociologist, actually proposed that the party became a sort of arbitrator between the state and Solidarity—a sideline position that would have been unthinkable before.

The push for reform means that there will be unlimited can-didates in the secret balloting for delegates to the congress, a step that breaks the traditional method of careful screening and rigorous control over who attends the congress, which in turn selects the Central Committee. The 140-member Central Committee has so far stayed intact only 13 members have been replaced since August — but at a reform congress it could be oust-

This has become clear in bundreds of party meetings. Criticism of the Politburo, the Central Committee and even Stan-islaw Kania, the moderate party leader, is frank and brutal Looking directly at Mr. Kania, the local first secretary of the Gdansk shipyard said three days ago that the leadership's actions were so different from our expectations, it's almost as if they were running a different party,

Questioning the Precedents At some meetings, even the party's right to lead is questioned. "Does the party have the right to exercise the leading role in society simply because it gained power in 1945?" asked a

member in Lodz. His remark, significantly, was printed in the local party newspaper.

The bottom line of the reforms under consideration is an assault on Lenin's concept of centralism, by which party con-trol is exerted from above. The aim is to transform the party from a rigidly vertical structure into a horizontal one, an associa-tion of powerful regional organizations. Such an experiment in decentralized political power has not been tried before under

The prospect of such changes obviously must be highly disquieting to the Soviet Union. As a chief strategist for Solidarity pointed out, it would present Moscow with both a Polish October and a Prague Spring.

"The democratic plague in the party may mean that the heart of the system of rule may stop beating," the strategist said. "I erate this. But we [in Solidarity] have no influence over it, and it is impossible to stop — like trying to stop a car with your

After Report of Talks on a Compromise munications from different people fact been unauthorized administrain the administration, who indicate that the administration wants to tion approaches toward a compromise. Asked if he could deny that work together to try to reach some anyone in the administration apcompromises to get this budget through the Congress," be said. "We've noticed already some sigproached Rep. Jones informally to

Reagan Reaffirms Tax-Cut Commitment

percent tax cut over three years and has authorized no one in his discuss scaling back the proposal, Mr. Speakes replied: "Not having administration to talk to Congress taken a poll of all our appointees. I Mr. Reagan was responding, through his spokesman, to com-ments Sunday by the House Budg-et Committee chairman, Rep. "Firm, Unequivocal". . . . Budget Director David A. Stockman said earlier in the day James R. Jooes, an Oklahoma Democrat, that administration aides had unofficially talked to

that the administration is "firm and unequivocal" in insisting on sition from Democratic House Speaking to a group of state budget directors concerned about mitted to the program outlined to the American people and to the Congress on Feb. 18 and March not knowing exactly what to expect, Mr. Stockman said that "if Congress could adhere as closely

> tion figures right now for planning purposes.
> "I don't know who my friend. Mr. Jones, has been talking to."
> Mr. Stockman said, "We don't think we can compromise at all on

as possible" to the Reagan propos-als, they could use the administra-

the multiyear tax cut. Rep. Jones had said in a televsion interview on Sunday that Reagan administration officials had indicated unofficially their willingness to accept a one-year personal income tax cut instead of the three-year, 30-percent cut that

the president has proposed.

"There is a growing feeling that if you have the three-year, 30-percent cut in taxes, that you're leaving yourself wide open to a very large deficit the third year out, and so I believe that the administration, in the indications that I've received unofficially, will be will-ing to work with the Congress on the tax bill and will be willing to

compromise," he said. Democratic Alternative

A part of that compromise, Rep. Jones said, would be, in effect, a public promise by Congress that it would follow through with the second-year and third-year curs if spending is slashed enough to hold down the size of the deficit.

The House Budget Committee last week approved a Democratic alternative to Mr. Reagan's budget. The alternative called for a somewhat smaller deficit than the \$45 billion proposed by Mr. Reagan and did not include all of the spending cuts be wants. Rep. Jones said Sunday that the committee's budget resolution dorses three-quarters of President Reagan's spending cuts." "I have already received com-

INSIDE

Bonn Recession

West Germany is in the midst of recession, and its en-trenched economic problems have raised nagging questions as to whether it will ever regain its role as Western Europe's financial leader. Page 9.

Joe Louis

Slow of foot but fast with his hands, Joe Louis dominated heavyweight boxing from 1937 to 1948. The Brown Bomber, who died Sunday at 66, was probably the best heavyweight champion of all time. Page 4.

both the three-year tax cut and large deficits. The budget debate will resume in Congress on April 27 after the on launch and re-entry. The insulating tiles look and feel Easter recess.



John W. Young, left, floats in the weightless space shuttle environment while talking with Vice President Bush during a television transmission from space. Capt. Robert L. Crippen is at right.

Shuttle Pilot Young, a Space Veteran, Is an Expert at Troubleshooting Aloft

By Bill Prochnau

Washington Post Service
CAPE CANAVERAL, Fig. — Seven years ago this month, John W. Young was bot-rodding through the dusty desert of the Plain of Descartes and had a problem any kid with a jalopy can un-

The fender fell off. Most car-happy kids, grown-up not, would just drive on. But Mr. Young's joy ride was a bit un-usual. The Plain of Descartes is on the moon, and Mr. Young was revving his modified dune buggy through unexplored volcanic hills and several inches of fine lunar

Back on the home planet, 250,000 miles away in Houston, Mr. Young's bosses figured the Apollo 16 explorations of the lunar rover were over. "That baby was throwing so much dust on him and Charlie Duke [the other astronaut] they looked like coal miners," said

Rocco Petrone, the Apollo program director.

Mr. Young, now the commander of America's latest Buck Rogers machine, the space shuttle, is not one to be so easily deterred. While the space agency's hottest Earth-bound troubleshooters scratched their heads in dismay, Mr. Young bent his cardboard lunar map into

with his chores. National Aeronautics and Space Administration officials say it is that kind of ingenuity — the kind that can fix a multimillion-dollar machine with a piece of cardboard — that makes Mr. Young almost the perfect commander for the maiden flight of the shuttle.

a makeshift fender and went on

Mr. Young, a 50-year-old with a body honed hy relentless physical training to keep him apace of men half his age, has been in space four times already. Until this week he had spent 533 hours and 33 minutes beyond Earth's compelling tug. He has been an active astronaus longer than any American. His traveling companion during the 54-hour shuttle flight is a rookie. Roben L. Crippen, a 43-year-old Texan. But the focus will be on Mr. Young, a California-born for-

mer Navy test pilot. While World Listens

As the world listens to the gosbger-whiz descriptions of Earth's deceptive serenity from the 170-mile-high orbit of the space shut-

ile, little poetry will be heard. These men are mechanics, tech-nicians, improvisers, daredevil test pilots — not poets. But it is ton simple to write off the astronauts as super-dull technicians, just as it was an oversimplification to portray them as superherces.

The stereotyping bothers Mr. Young and most of his colleagues. There's no two of us alike," he

says. "But there aren': mo old (Communed on Page 2, Col. 4)

Page 2 Polish Papers Urge Government To Act on Reforms During Lull

union leader, urged the govern-ment Monday to make full use of Zyer an expected respite from labor actions by showing that it could act decisively and push through reforms without being pressured.

Two leading newspapers, Trybu-na Ludu and Zycie Warszawy, said that many Poles believed some of the authorities were dilatory and only acted under coercion, including the threat of strikes. They said that after the parliament's call on Friday for a two-month strike-free period, the government must now prove its abilities.

"For some time we have observed the widespread declaration of noble intention coupled with universal paralysis of will," the government daily Zycie Warszawy said. "The authorities object that society is insufficiently disciplined

WARSAW — Polish newspapers and Lech Walesa, the Solidarity and conducting a skirt-the-issue

Zycie Warszawy also indicated that responsibility for the success of the 60-day strike moratorium rested ultimately on the ability of the authorities to act swiftly. "No administrative harriers, even if sanctioned by the highest legal acts, will guarentee social peace,"

Agreement in Gdansk

The Communist Party daily Trybuna Ludu made the same point and said the support that Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski received from the parliament was in part dependent upon the government tackling several outstanding problems, including those involving economic reform, the demand for a private farmers union and further democratization.

implicity against the idea of a So-

Apart from a Bulgarian delegate

who voiced confidence Sunday in

the ability of the Warsaw leaders

to solve the crisis in their country,

Soviet-bloc delegates have made

Attack on 'Renewers'

the Soviet intervenuon in Czecho-

slovakia in 1968. But the French

party has made little comment on

the current unrest in Poland and

the threat of a Soviet military

Senior East German Communist

officials have avoided direct refer-

ences to Poland in speeches at the

sions of trust in its leadership.

viet-bloc intervenuon in Poland.

French and Italian Parties **Back Polish Communists** the French party was convinced

BERLIN - The Italian and French Communist Party delegates to the East German party congress spoke out strongly on Monday against outside interference in Poland's affairs. Both are senior officials of their parties.

Giovanni Cervetti, the Italian delegate, said his party took "a favorable view of the present process of renewal in Poland and of the work done by the Polisb com-

We want them to be able to solve and overcome the crisis and tensions by political means," be said, "alone and with their own strength and without outside inter-

The Italian party, he declared, is committed to the view that "re-spect for independence and sovereignty of every state and of every people is an unconditional principle for every Socialist force, for every progressive force, and also a basic condition for the continua-

News Media Accused

The French delegate, Gaston Plissonnier, a member of his par-ty's Polithuro, said: "The French Communist Party is deeply convinced it is the affair of the Polish party, the government and the Polish people to solve their problems through the realization of economic, social and democratic reforms."

He said that the French news media were publishing almost dai-ly reports of an impending Soviet intervention in Poland, but that

Mr. Walesa called on the gov-. But society objects that the auernment to break down a "wall of distrust" by making reforms and solving problems without being put under pressure. He said his un-ion had so far achieved everything through confrontation, and that it was time that the government took the initiative to prove its commit-

ment to political renewal. "If the government gave society some of the things which are socially justified - and even things which Solidarity has not demanded — then people might regain their confidence in the authorities," he said in an interview on national relevision. "The government must come up with something. with an initiative, with a gesture which is not squeezed out by us."

Trybuna Ludu tacitly admitted that the call for a strike-free period went against the spirit of the agreement the government signed with workers in Gdansk last summer. which secured the right 10 strike and gave birth to Solidarity.

"The [parliamentary] resolution, unprecedented in the history of the people's parliament, does not violate the letter of the accords. but as for their spirit — let us say frankly — in the future it would be these were part of an anu-Commubetter to create conditions not nist propaganda campaign.
The two delegates were the first necessitating the use of this instrument," the party paper reported. speakers at the conference to warn

Meanwhile, Solidarity leaders in Warsaw issued a new appeal Mon-day for the release of seven political detainees who they said they were due to go on trial in two

Seweryn Jaworski, a Warsaw Solidarity leader, called on 1,000 factory delegates to support the jailed members of the anti-Comlargely noncommittal remarks about Poland and withheld expresmunist Confederation of Inde-pendent Poland (KPN). Solidarity s demanding the release of the acuvists on the grounds of freedom of expression as listed in last sum-The Italian and French Communist parties, the two biggest in Western Europe, both condemned mer's Gdansk agreement.

'Alien' Views Cited

MOSCOW (AP) — Repeating warnings made at East Germany's Communist Party Congress, Pravda charged Monday that some members of Poland's party are uslabor unrest to advocate views "alien" to Marxism-Leninsm.

party congress. But Egon Krenz, leader of the East German Communist youth movement in a speech Monday grouped "anti-Communists, revisionists and re-Pravda claimed these members were masking their opinions in a "whole bouquet of pseudo-party phrases about ideological pluralnewers" as enemies of true Socialism, about partnership of various political forces ... All this only plays into the hands of the openly "Renewers" is a term coined re-cently by East German ideologists anti-Socialist forces which bave to refer to Polish Communist leadlaunched an attack on the Polish ers who are calling for a renewed United Workers' Party and its leading role in the society." Pravda political system more open and liberal than orthodox Soviet-style



Studying control panels at the Johnson Space Center in Houston are, from left, Gene Kranze, the deputy director of the space shuttle flight; Christopher C. Kraft, the director of the space center; and Maxime Faget, the director of engineering and development for the shuttle project.

Shuttle Pilot: A Troubleshooter in Space

(Continued from Page 1)

people alike, and there aren't two astronauts alike, either.

In some ways, Mr. Young and Capt. Crippen symbolize the dif-ferences. Mr. Young is divorced and remarried to an aerospace company secretary. Capt. Crippen has been married more than 20 years to his wife, Virginia,

Both run every day to stay in shape. Capt. Crippen is almost movie-star handsome as well as athletic. Mr. Young is a superb physical specimen, but described as almost clumsy - so much so the space agency once prohibited him from surfing, one of his favor-ite sports, because be might injure

The 108 American astronauts bave become, among other thiogs, U.S. senators and complete societal dropouts, corporate chairmen and real-estate hustlers brushing up against the edges of the law. teachers and beer-commercial touts. Some are divorced and seen now at the Cape with their arms draped around lovelies balf their age. Others are happily married, putting kids through college and looking forward to silver wedding anniversaries. Eight are dead.

None found his cover so

stripped bare by the very technology that sent him into space as Neil A. Armstrong, the first man on the

moon. The medical sensors attached to him revealed that his heart rate was 160 beats a minute at touchdown, more than twice his normal rate and one that bumanized him as a mere mortal who

Mr. Young, the commander of the Columbia, is a lot like that, even if he is prone to a jet-jockey's occasional hijinks. On his first trip into space, aboard Gemini 3 with Gus Grissom in 1965, Mr. Young smuggled a corned beef sandwich into space because he had heard the squish-bag dinner fare was

downright lonsy.

NASA, with visions of weightless beef fat glunking up its sophis-ticated hardware, almost bad fits. A Senate committee even looked into it.

Two years later Mr. Young's space buddy, Mr. Grissom, was burned to death in the flash fire aboard Apollo I that killed three astronauts in a ground test.

Mr. Young was as close to Mr. Grissom as anyone in the young, new astronaut corps. For months be turned inward, avoided the press and outsiders. But long after the other early astronauts left the space program to enter the Senate or do beer commercials, to contend each in his own way with the smothering weight of heroes' con-fetti, John Young remains in the COIDS.

It is as if he bas a debt, one that television commercials or politics or the executive suite could never

No one will speak to that, of course. But NASA, in a touch of unlikely governmental symbolism of its own, has put a corned beef sandwich aboard the space shuttle Columbia — officially, this time.

(Washington Post researchers Valarie Thomas and Maralee Schwartz assisted with this report.)

Heat Tiles Appear Sound For Re-Entry of Shuttle

(Continued from Page 1) ground, "The Flight of the Shuttle

Columbia," said, in part, "Many, many bours went into this thing. A job well done by the shuttle space

After breakfast, Capt. Crippen and Mr. Young plunged into a day of extensive testing of spaceship systems, which were working well except for minor problems. A remarkably clear telecast showed Mr. Young testing the ship's flight controls.

world's first reusable spaceship is e

Suharto Urges A New Effort to **Aid World Poor**

JAKARTA - Indonesian President Suharto called on European and Southeast Asian parliamentarians Monday to do more to bring about a new international economie order that would improve the lot of the world's poor.

Opening a two-day meeting between representatives of the European Parliament and members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, President Suharto said: We need to build a new world order with more justice, especially in the economic field, which will guarantee improvement for the people of poor and developing

The 17 European parliamentari-ans and 22 delegates from the ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary Organization will discuss how to improve relations between the Eurocan Economie Community and ASEAN, which links Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand and the Philippines.

They will concentrate on ways to improve the region's access to European markets for manufactured and semi-manufactured

test flight, and Mr. Young and Capt Crippen were checking and rechecking all the systems Mon-

day.

The astronauts evaluated the accuracy of ship flight controls, assessed the small steering jets that guide their orbit and their descent, remedied a minor cabin pressuriza-tion problem, adjusted Columbia's navigation control and did more test operations by remote control on the ship's cargo doors.

GMT on the long dry lake bed at Edwards Air Force Base, Calif. It will be the first spacecraft, American or Soviet, to go into space, re-turn and be ready to fly again.

Launch teams were eestatic and proud. For the first time in six years a manned space rocket had blasted away from the Kennedy Space Center at Cape Canaveral, and when it went into orbit, the launch control center exploded with cheers and a sea of small American flags.
The first and most important

test of Columbia's mechanical sys-tems was completed in the first 105 minutes of flight, when Mr. Young and Capt. Crippen remotely opened two large doors on the 60foot-long cargo bay. These remain open during flight.

Egypt Begins Probe Of Corruption Charge

CAIRO - A parliamentary committee was set up Monday at the request of President Anwar Sadat to investigate allegations of corruption during the rule of former Egyptian leader Gamal Abdel Nasser made in a book written by Deputy Premier Osman Ahmed

In his book, Mr. Osman wealthy builder, said he had built villas in the 1960s for former Egyptian leaders for nominal sums. He did not name the leaders.

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Syria Assails French Plan

On UN Force in Lebanon DAMASCUS — Syria's govern-ment-controlled press was strongly critical Monday of 6 reported French initiative to set up a new UN peacekeeping force in Leba-The two men will fly the 80-ton

Columbia back to Earth with a landing scheduled at 6:30 p.m. terference in Syrian-Lebanese af-The French Foreign Ministry, meanwhile, issued a long communique that largely repeated For-cign Minister Jean Francois-Pon-

> non but made no mention of thepossible formation of a new international peace force. Both the newspaper Le Monde and a commentator for French state television said it was clear that the idea of such a force had been dropped only three days after

cet's earlier statements on Leba-

it was proposed.
But the ministry communique, couched in extremely guarded terms, seemed to insist that France might provide direct aid to Lebanon's central authorities.

Special Envoy Mr. Francois-Poncet said Mon-

non both strongly reject the made by France and the L day that he would press UN Sccretary-General Kurt Waldheim to send a special envoy to Beirus to discuss with the Lebanese authorities ways of restoring peace.

In Geneva, a spokesman for Mr. Waldheim said no official request had been received from France. Mr. Weldheim came to Geneva for a conference on African refugees. Last week, Mr. Francois-Poncet

suggested that an international contingent enforce a shaky ceasefire in Beirut and around the Christian enclave of Zahle, which has been subjected to intense Syrian artillery fire. The proposal was endorsed by Secretary of State Alexanader M. Haig Jr.

guerrillas. UN Undersecretary Bris quhart, who is visiting Israel anon and Syria in an effort. If You Can't Keep a TRAVEL SECRET

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a solution to the Lebanese conferred, separately with Minister Menachem Bern Foreign Minister Yitzhak on Monday in Jerusalem Mr. Urquhart, who is responsible for the UN fo southern Lebanon, said aft meeting with Mr. Begin to had not brought any propo end the fighting between forces and rightist militia in non but to hear Israel's view

Red Cross Seeks Aid GENEVA (NYT) - The

national Committee of the Cross appealed to govern and other donors Monday ! million for its emergency a gram for victims of the lates ing in Lebanon.

Italian Found Hange

NOVARA, Italy — Er :: Buzzi, an artist serving a h-tence for a 1979 bombing u cia in which eight person: was found in his cell ly hanged to death in a no

Who wouldn't want to be in your shoes? Especially when those feet will be taking you to the famous cheese markets, flower auctions, gorgeous canals, windmills, and a Van Gogh or two. So share it all with your family and friends back home. But before you make that call, here are some guilder-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and call. No Teleplan? Read on!

There are other ways to save money. SAVE WITH A SHORTIE

WHEN YOU MAKE THE FOLKS BACK HOME WANT TO BE YOUR SHOES, SAVE SOME DUTCH GUILDERS ON THE CALL

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone hill.

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are, the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid

surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

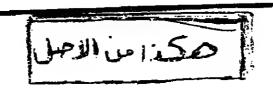
SAYE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the

country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the savings are considerable. Now that you've learned to walk

on wood, you've saved a little shoe leather. And now that you've learned the calling tips, you'll find it easy to foot the phone bill.



Reach out and touch someone



WORLD NEWS BRIEF
Shostakovich, Son in Hiding in West German MUNICH — Maxim Shostakovieh, the Soviet conductor who defe with his 19-year-old son after an orchestral tour last weekend, is not police protection in a secret hideaway, officials said Monday.

A spokesman for the Bavarian State Interior Ministry and cording to their wisher. Section 2

cording to their wishes and in the interests" of the Shostakovich far no information about their activities or whereabouts would be disclo

The 42-year-old conductor, the son of Dmitri Shostakovich, or

Russia's greatest composers, led e final performance with the \$

Radio and Symphony Orchestra in the city of Fuerth Saturday night

then requested police protection and permission to remaio in the c

Aide Rules Out Reagan Economic 'Pep Tai

WASHINGTON - President Reagan, although described by his

sician as "doing extremely well" in his recovery, will not take to the

this week to promote his economic recovery program, a White H

The official ruled out e netional radio "pep talk" that aides had

As for Mr. Reagan's resuming his official duties, the official said

think you can pretty much wipe out April for him doing anything. V in s month, he'll be able to do some things. This is the kind of thing

China Acknowledges Recent Social Protest

PEKING — In its frankest statement so far on social unrest, (

In a prominent article by political editor An Zhiguo, the foreign

guage weekly magazine Peking Review said the incidents were infrection of China's one billion people.

The article said demonstrations were staged by youths who want

return from remote border regions, by workers unhappy over low v and bonuses and by students angry over poor university food and

Heavy Turnout Reported in Quebec Electia
United Press International

day in Quebec's provincial government election which separatist Pre Rene Levesque predicted would give his Parti Quebecois a second

MONTREAL - A heavy turnout was reported in early voting !

Liberal opposition leader Claude Ryan was among the first to vo

school near his home in the Montreal suburb of Outremont. Ans

a school near ms home m the Montreal suburb of Outremont. And said a heavy vote could be helpful to Mr. Ryan, rated the underde the final hours of a four-week election campaign.

Mr. Levesque, on the eve of the vote, confidently predicted his pare-election and even Mr. Ryan, a former newspaper publisher, acknowledged that a victory by what he termed the "merchants of fear" prescribe.

Hess' Son Says Russians Bar Visit to His Fat

United Press Internation

BERLIN -- The son of Rudolf Hess, Hitler's former deputy who

been imprisoned since 1941, said Soviet anthorities vetoed a visit !

Hess, 86, was taken to a British military hospital on April 7

Spandau Prison, where he began serving a life term in 1946 as "pris No. 7" for Nazi-era crimes. Wolf Ruediger Hess, 43, 9 Munich arch said Sunday his father's health has deteriorated so much that he is

death, and he charged that the four powers, the Soviet Union, the Union, States, Britain and France, were concealing the true state of his or

He said he was told by the four wardens of the Spandau war cr

prison that Hess is allowed only one visit a month and his wife, already applied to see him April 21. "The American, British and Fragovernors whom I saw in the hospital in principle were in favor of le me in, but the Russian warden said he would have to get new instions for my visit," he said.

In Lebanon, security source

Beirut said Syrian forces tr sporadic artillery and mortar

Monday with remaining pocks rightist militie on the hills ar

Christian militia officials knowledged Syrian advance

the ground and control of the outside Zahle, but one said,

are not in a desperate position

can continue lighting for

In Athens, more than 100 l

nese residents urged the

government to send a me

team to Lebanon to trea

wounded in Beirut and Zahle

In criticizing the rep French initiative, the Syrian erument newspaper Tishrin

"The French government has mitted itself to interfere b

and in an unprecedented mi

and Syria."
The newspaper al-Ba'ath,

reflects the stand of the

Ba'ath Party, said Syria and

States to internationalize Let:

and for a UN force to interf;

UN Official in Jerusak

A 22,000-member Arab

rent Force, predominantly Shas been stationed in Lo

since the 1975-76 civil war.

is a UN peacekeeping for southern Lebanon, where r

Lebanese forces, backed by have been fighting Paice

Medical Team Urged

day to his father, who he believes is near death.

admitted Monday that students and workers recently have staged se

The Associated Press

play by ear. I think the best thing is not to push him too fast."

gested Mr. Reagan would deliver this week to lobby for his spendin;

try, Bavarian police said.

and tax reduction package.

strikes and demonstrations.

cial handling of elections.

zind, Que

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7-48 -- **VIII.** V. (4) 4 448 ·-- ******* ----

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w Study Questions sumptions by U.S. Oil, Gas Reserves how much the oil companies spend

YORK — A two-year the federal government. nded that the prospects more oil and gas in the ates are severely limited. scoveries will be considaller than most analysts icted and output will fall in expected, the study

onclusions by the Rand research group based in onica, Calif., contrast ith assertions by Ronald last year's presidential and with previous govnd industry studies.

ample, the report says the end of 1979, 121 bilis of oil had been discovne United States, and it is a 50-percent probabil-20 billion more barrels produced as a result of veries. Six other reports ne Rand researchers conates of new oil discoverg from 55 billion to 161

tion, most analyses have ptimistically to drawing from existing reservoirs.

and study theorizes that 1 50-percent probability ing reserves can be ex-36 billion barrels of oil.

eagan's Assertion debate with President arter last Oct. 29, Mr. aid. There is more oil ne wells that have been in has been taken out in ears that they have been

h not addressing asser-t as that explicitly, the ly says it "is likely that half of the conventional reserves that will ultiproduced have been pro-

storical data do not sug-mising future for United stroleum exploration,"

700-page report, which ed Saturday.
port, prepared for the logical Survey and the nt of Energy, ootes that tries have defined steadne 1930s and that natural veries have fallen since

30logical Problem

son is geology. The rethat most oil is found in is, and it contends that d States is simply runof unexplored places
are is any possibility of
rge amounts of oil Morereport adds, this situation
to be reversed no maiter

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on drilling.

The Rand analysis is based on a combination of geological and sta-tistical analysis. Richard Nehring, the principal author of the study, said in an interview that the Rand methodology differed from that used in many past efforts in that it looked closely at individual fields rather than statistical abstractions such as the number of barrels dis-covered for each foot drilled.

On the subject of natural gas potential, the Rand study estimates there is a 50-percent chance of finding 170 trillion cubic feet of natural gas beyond the 570 trillion cubic feet already discovered. Estimates mates on new discoveries in the six other studies cited in the report range from 287 trillion to 1,178 trillion cubic feet.

The Rand study further postu-lates that the United States can continue to produce domestic sup-plies of oil for 20 to 40 years and natural gas for 17 to 26 years at 1979 rates of production. Those predictions are based on exploration and production costs of \$40 a barrel, implying prices of about \$60 a barrel.

Gap in Assumptions

Mr. Nehring, who also was the author of an influential study of world oil reserves for the CIA two years ago, acknowledged that the results of the latest study were "clearly inconsistent with the as-sumptions" of the Reagan admin-

istration's energy planners. The administration's assump tions more closely parallel esti-mates in a recent study by the Her-itage Foundation that the United States has enough oil to last 46 to

Nonetheless, Mr. Nehring sug-gested that his report could be used to reinforce Mr. Reagan's position that more federal onshore and offshore land should be opened to exploration. "The best potential for major discoveries is on federal land," he said.

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service

and the press in Japan expressed extreme skepticism Monday over

the U.S. explanations of how an

American nuclear submarine

rammed and sank a Japanese

freighter last week.

Sharp questions in parliament and critical newspaper editorials accused the submarine's crew of

not trying to rescue the crewmen

whose ship sank last Thursday in international waters 110 miles (175

kilometers) from Japan. The sinking, which took the lives

of two Japanese, provoked angry

comments from opposition and government party members in the Diet (parliament), and the Japa-nese foreign minister expressed

It also provided a new cause for Japan's anti-nuclear organizations,

which staged a protest march to the U.S. Embassy in Tokyo. Am-bassador Mike Mansfield has ex-pressed deep distress over the sink-ing, and said it should not affect

relations between the two coun-

When the missile submarine George Washington rammed the Nissho Maru, a 2,350-ton freight-

er, the captain and a crewman ap-

parently drowned and 13 survivors

Delay in Notification The U.S. Navy said the sub sur-

faced to give assistance, saw no vessel or survivors in distress, and

then submerged again. There has been no explanation for the 35-

hour delay in notifying the Japa-nese government definitely of the

The sinking and accounts of sur-

viving crewmen have provoked some of the sharpest anti-Ameri-

can press commentary in years.

The extent of the political damage

apanese officials said, will depend

on the results of a promised inves-

That investigation is to start Tuesday, when Capt. Willis Rich arrives in Tokyo. He will question

officers of the submarine, which has been ordered to an undisclosed

port. Japanese crewmen also will be questioned.

Still lacking is an explanation of why the submarine was operating

why the surface, at periscope depth, in foggy weather in a busy shipping lane. Capt. John F. O'Connell, naval attache at the

U.S. Embassy, said it may have been surfacing for a navigational, reading, to receive radio messages

or to make contact with a plane

Japanese press criticism cen-tered on the alleged failure to save

fered on the alleged faintre is save fives and the long delay in report-ing the accident. In an editorial Monday, the Yomiuri Shimbun called the American explanation to date "macceptable" and said "this kind of 'hit and run' contradicts

the spirit of fair play."
There was considerable press speculation that the sub had avoid-

Casino Robbed in Italy

The Associated Press
CAMPIONE D'ITALIA, Italy

-Three armed bandits dressed in

cowboy attire held up a gambling casino Sunday at Brogeda, Italy, on the Swiss border, and escaped with 190 million lire (about

\$190,000) in cash, police reported

involved in its operations.

tigation by Washington.

drifted in lifeboats for 19 hours.

TOKYO - Legislators, officials

U.S. Snubs India's Moves Toward West, Aide Says By Stuart Averbach every time we try to make an open-

HIGH-WIRE ACT — Crew members left their balloon's

basket on top of a electric power mast after colliding with a bigb-voltage line near Miesbach, West Germany. The three climbed down before firemen recovered the balloon.

NEW DELHI - The United States has consistently thwarted Indian efforts to draw closer to the West, a senior Indian diplomat said shortly before leaving for talks with the Reagan administra-tion in Washington.

"We are prepared to be as pro-Western as you will permit us to be," said Eric Gonsalves, who is the Foreign Ministry's secretary, or top civil servant, and India's said Eric Gonsalves, who is

ed picking up survivors to avoid revealing military secrets. The Asahi Shimbun said: "No secrets

security relationship.

9 U.S. Senators

Talk to Saudis

Khaled and Saudi leaders during a

Middle East trip that the legisla-

Sen. Baker said it was uncertain

out lobbying effort.

He said he is sympathetic to a package to enhance Saudi Arabia's

defense capacities, but believes the Reagan administration is prepared

to show flexibility on the final

wanted to examine Israeli objec-

would also examine during its two-day visit the possibility of continu-ing the Middle East peace process.

Contamination Found

In New Jersey Wells

United Press International
TRENTON, N.J. — A three-year
study of 670 ground water wells
across New Jersey showed that al-

most 18 percent are contaminated

with suspected cancer-causing ma-

with suspected cancer-causing ma-terials, a researcher says.

The results, which found 111 of the wells contaminated, were re-ported in a study conducted by the state Office of Cancer and Toxic Substances Research, and is the

first formal survey of ground water in New Jersey. Dr. Alden McLel-

lan, of the Department of Environ-mental Protection, said Sunday

that contamination levels at some

of the III wells forced the closure

supplies for Saudi Arabia.

Anger Mounting in Japan

At U.S. Response to Crash

ing, you kick us in the teeth. It is quite difficult." Relations between the United States and India, which calls itself

the world's largest democracy, have been strained for decades. In an interview with American correspondents in New Delhi over the weekend, Mr. Gonsalves said there are signs that the Reagan administration is returning to the confrontational Cold War policies of John Foster Dulles that brought about many of the early strains between the governments in Washington and New Delhi, He accused United States of increasing

tensions by an arms race in the Gulf and Indian Ocean area and suggested that Washingtoo might have manufactured a Soviet threat to the Gulf states to allow the United States to add to its strength to cooventional weapons.

False Security

are more important than the lives He also suggested that selling arms to Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates could proof human beings and the friend-ship of friendly countries." Similar charges came from op-position members of parliament, vide those states with a false sense of security that could lead to the led by the Socialist Party, but a fall of their royal families, as hapmember of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, Shiotaro Ishihara, also raised skeptical pened to Iran.

Mr. Gonsalves said the nationalism of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khotruestions.

Mr. Ishihara asked for a fuller meini's Iran serves as a greater barrier to Soviet moves toward the explanation of why the submarine was operating in those waters, and Gull than any U.S. fleet Deployment Force or "Pakistani he said that the episode, if not mercenaries." more fully explained, would

His comments about Saudi Ara-bia, repeated twice, appeared odd, adversely affect the U.S.-Japanese since the Saudi foreign minister, Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito, Prince Saud al-Faisal, was to begin replying to questions, said he had doubts about the explantions and a two-day visit here Monday. Mr. Gonsalves hinted at one point about possible instability in Saudi had asked Ambassador Mansfield about them, "We should await the result of the investigation," he told Arabia, which he suggested could be fed by added U.S. arms sales to that country.

Mr. Ito said that international law clearly required the submarine The tenor of Mr. Gonsalves' 90minnte interview seemed more crew to make a rescue attempt and combative than the milder tones that the explanations so far were that the government of Prime Min-ister Indira Gandhi has used in recent months in its dealings with the Reagan administration.

Mr. Gonsalves' meetings in Washington, starting Wednesday, were set up so he could explain India's fears and opposition to U.S. On Weapon Sale plans to add to its bases in the Gulf and Indian Ocean and to sell arms to Pakistan

JIDDA — The Senate Republi-can leader, Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee, and eight other U.S. senators have talked with King The Indian diplomat said that he and Homi Sethna, the Indian Atomic Energy Commission chairman, also would discuss the Reagan administration's policy on supplying nuclear fuel for the U.S.-built reactor at Tarapur untors consider crucial to the out-come of a Senate vote on new arms der an existing treaty. The United States has balked at further shipments, because India refuses to open all its nuclear installations to how the Senate will vote on the proposed arms sales, which Israel has vowed to oppose with an allinternational inspections to make sure no atomic weapons are being

Mr. Gonsalves called the U.S. hesitation to continue the fuel sales "one side wanting to welsh"

Communists Expel Leader

shape and form of those proposals. On Monday, the Senate delega-tion arrived in Tel Aviv and said it NEW DELHI (AP) — The pro-Soviet Communist Party of India (CPI) split for the second time in a year Monday when it expelled S.A. Dange, the aging founder and leader of the party, for anni-party activities, a CPI parliamentarian raid. uons to the Saudi arms deal.
"We want to bear for ourselves and study Israel's opposition to the sale of U.S. sophisticated weaponry to Saudi Arabia," Sen. Baker said. He said the delegation

The veteran Communist roused the veteran Communist roused the ire of the party by advocating a policy of collaboration with Prime Minister Gandhi and bitterly attacking party leaders as sbortsighted. His expulsion followed weeks of personal criticism by party leaders, which was fueled when Mr. Dange, 81, attended the recent conference of a breakaway CPI faction led by his daughter, Roza

Mr. Dange is expected to take bundreds of party workers with him. CPI officials said the party has nearly 425,000 members. It holds 19 seats in Parliament.

German A-Plant Protest

HAMBURG - About 500 people blocked the entrance to the Brokdorf nuclear power plant Monday to demand a halt in its construction. There was no violence, and work on the Elbe River

Despite Huge Pledge, U.S. Seen to Miss Opportunities at Africa Aid Conference

GENEVA - At one level, the pledging conference in Geneva last week was an urgent initiative to meet the needs of Africa's 5 mil-lion refugees, and there was relief all round when it ended with promises of about 5500 million. At another level, however, the

two-day meeting, which drew 97 delegations, was an opportunity for mutual appraisal between the Reagan administration and black Africa.

For the United States, it offered a chance to build on the good will generated by the recent aid promised to Zimbabwe, while many senior African government officials had their first exposure to Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, U.S. ambas-sador to the United Nations and a key figure in formulating policy on issues such as Namibia (South-West Africa).

The U.S. pledge of \$285 million. to be spent from now through the end of next year, is one of the largest humanitarian grants ever announced. It represented a quarter of the target (\$1.15 billion) set by the United Nations and the Organization of African Unity, and it won warm praise from many influential African delegates, including Alhaji Ali Baba, Nigerian minister

Political Solutions

But the feeling lingers that Mrs. Kirkpatrick, in a desire not to complicate the current mission to Africa of Chester A. Crocker, designated as U.S. assistant secretary of state for African affairs, may have missed an opportunity to use corridor contacts and get to the source of many of the nagging conflicts that lie at the root of Africa's massive refugee crisis. At the same time, the United States has for the first time publicly drawn attention to the fact that it is resettling African refugees — a policy that is not encouraged by the Africans,

The conference was compared by many in advance to the meeting here in July, 1979, oo the Indo-chinese boat people, at which the Vietnamese provided n political solution by agreeing to a moratorium on the exodus. European delegates here last week extended the parallel by warning against pouring bu-manitarian aid into refugee crises without stemming the flow. Like UN officials, they identify three main centers of tension on the con-tinent: Ethiopia, which is the source of more than 2 million refugees in neighboring Somalia, Sudan and Djibouti: Chad, where the situation has deteriorated with the intervention of Libya, and South Africa, which has destabilized the whole southern end of the conti-

Some feel the United States lost a chance here to build bridges with Ethiopia, Mrs. Kirkpatrick met privately with several delegations, including those of Nigeria, Somalia and Swaziland, but she

avoided Ethiopia's minister for re-lief and rehabilitation, Atu Shimelis Adulgna, a former minister under Emperor Haile Selassie who has retained considerable influence under the nation's current leader. Lt. Col. Mengistu Haile

Mr. Shimelis came cap in hand for relief for 2.5 million victums of drought and war and made it known that Soviet emergency aid last year amounted only to 12,500

NEWS ANALYSIS

tons of food and a handful of Unlike the European communi-

ty, which gives more aid to Ethiopia than to any other African country, the United States has frozen its aid, and together with the seemingly insoluble Ogaden conflict, some European diplomats see this as a recipe for further instabil-ity in Ethiopia, meaning more ref-ugees in Somalia and Sudan and a chance for the Cubans to consolidate their influence.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick's presence had encouraged speculation about the administration's policy toward South Africa. In private discussions on Namibia she is understood to have explored the possibility of advance guarantees for Namibia's 110,000 whites before any new Western peace initiative.

In public session, all contributions were dwarfed by the U.S. pledge of \$285 million. Although his was later broken down by Mrs. Kirkpatrick to include \$126 million informally designated for the Red Cross and the UN High Commissioner for Refugees

Tax Unit Clears Newark Mayor

NEW YORK - The Justice Department has notified Mayor Kenneth A. Gibson of Newark, N.J., that it is closing its investigation into whether he violated income tax laws and has decided not to

bring criminal charges against him. Albert G. Besser, the mayor's lawyer, said the notice had come in a letter that was dated April 7 and signed by Stanley F. Krysa, chief of the criminal section in the department's tax division. According to Mr. Besser, the letter said the case had been sent to the Internal Revenue Service.

The Justice Department con-firmed that the letter had been sent and that the department had de-cided not to seek an indictment. And Gerald Peffer, a deputy assistant attorney general, said that when a case is referred back to IRS, the service attempts to collect whatever taxes are owing through the normal civil audit process. Mr. Gibson has denied any wrong-

(UNHCR), the United States will still insist on flexibility in deciding where it is spent.

ا حكدا من الأصل

Of the more than \$560 million finally pledged, \$66.1 million was specifically designated for use by the Red Cross and UNHCR in Africa, \$41.1 million will go to bilateral government aid programs, and the remainder — including, officially, the entire U.S. pledge — re-

Particularly intriguing was Mrs. Kirkpatrick's disclosure that the United States tentatively plans to resettle about 8,000 African refugees this year and next, under the same refugee program that has ad-mitted hundreds of thousands of Indochinese and Cubans.

Both the UN High Commissionand Africao governments discourage third-country resettle-ment as a solution for Africa's refugees. Failing repatriation, such as occurred after the settlement in Zimbabwe, the best solution is seen as integration in the country of first asylum.

Many African governments are concerned that large-scale resettle-ment will add to the brain drain. while most Western governments are appalled at the prospect of being swamped by applicants.
This year's U.S. intake of about
3,000 African refugees comes, offi-

cials concede, as pressure is being exerted by the Congressional Black Caucus in the United States to admit more Africans — despite domestic resistance following last year's influx from Cuba.

The bulk of those going to the

United States are educated Ethiopians; the rest are Zaireans, Angolans who sought refuge in Zaire, and refugees from southern

At least one African minister, Swaziland's Deputy Premier Ben Nsibrandze, said he had urged several Western delegations, including the United States, to take more refugees from his country. Pressed by reporters, be said some of them were "agitators" who might abuse the hospitality of his country apparently by joining in opera-tions against South Africa.

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Joe Louis, 66, Dies in Las Vegas; Held Heavyweight Title 12 Years

New York Tomer Service
NEW YORK — Joe Louis, 66, who held the heavyweight boxing championship of the world for al-most 12 years and the affection of the American public for most of his adult life, died Sunday of cardi-

ac arrest in Las Vegas. Mr. Louis, heavyweight champi-

OBITUARIES

on from 1937 until 1949, collapsed in the bathroom of his Las Vegas home and was pronounced dead at a hospital. His wife, Martha, was with him at the hospital. His death came only a few hours after he had attended the heavyweight championship light on Saturday night between Larry Holmes and Trevor Berbick at Caesars Palace, where for many years he was employed

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Joe Louis

...on Saturday night.

Since 1977, Mr. Louis had been confined to a wheelchair following heart surgery, and his health over the last decade had been poor, marked by heart ailments, emotional disorders and strokes. An electronic pacemaker was implanted near his heart last Dec. 23.

Slow of font but fast with his hands, Mr. Louis dominated heavyweight boxing from 1937 to 1948. As world champion he defended his title 25 times, facing all challengers and fighting the best. In the opinion of many boxing experts, the Brown Bomber - as he was known — with his crushing left jab and hook, was probably the best heavyweight fighter of all

Title from Braddock

Mr. Louis, at 6-foot-11/2 and 197 pounds, won his title June 22, 1937, by knocking ont James J. Braddock in eight rounds in Chica-



Roger & Gallet THE THE PERSONS CHAPTERS

go, thus becoming the first black heavyweight champion since Jack

As the title-holder, his fights grossed more than \$4.6 million, of which he received about \$800,000. Of his 25 title defenses, only three went the full 15 rounds. "Two Ton" Tony Galento, for example, survived four rounds in 1939, and Buddy Baer managed one round in

Excluding exhibitions, Mr. Louis won 68 professional fights and lost only three. He scored 54 knockouts, including five in the first round. After retiring, he con-tinued to appear in exhibitions. In 1950 he decided to make a come-

back, but was beaten by Ezzard Charles in 15 rounds. His final professional bout was on Oct. 26, 1951, when he was knocked out by Rocky Marciano

in New York. Consideration, Dignity

There was no Joe Louis behind any facade. He was the same slowspoken, considerate person in a close social group as he was to the vast crowds that surged in on him to clutch his every word when he

A simple dignity was characteristic of Mr. Louis, who never pre-tended that his sharecropper origins in Alabama were more than humble. Born Joseph Louis Barrow on May 13, 1914, in the cotton-field country near Lafayette, Ala, he was the eighth child of Munn and Lilly Barrow. His boy-hood was one of poverty and little schonling. In his teens, he did odd jobs to help his family until the ouises moved to Detroit, where he worked in a Ford auto plant.

He made his boxing debut in an amateur tournament in Detroit he lost. But he won the national Amateur Athletic Union light-heavyweight title in 1934, and he ing 96 exhibitions before 2 million GIs. ended his amateur career with 43 knockouts in 54 bouts.

On July 4, 1934, Mr. Louis began his professional career with a 1945, and shortly thereafter signed one-round knockout of Jack Kracken in in Chicago. Almost a year later, Mr. Louis appeared for the first time before New York fans and was an immediate success, knocking out Primo Carnera

He was so impressive that fans clamored for a match between him and Max Baer, who had lost the heavyweight championship to Mr. Braddock only two weeks before the Carnera fight. Mr. Louis and Mr. Baer met on Sept. 24, 1935, with Mr. Louis winning in four

The Schmeling Series

The most renowned of Mr. Louis's adversaries was Max Schmeling, the German fighter who was personally hailed by Hitler as the paragon of manhood. On June 19, 1936, he had his first fight with Mr. Schmeling in New York, and it was his first professional defeat. Mr. Schmeling floored Mr. Louis and spent without the sort of accounting that the Internal Revenue Service expects. As a result, the government calculated that his delinquent taxes amounted to \$1.25

eight title. Meanwhile, Mr. Schmeling had "I liked the good life," Mr. Lou-is said. "I just don't know where made some disparaging remarks about blacks in general and about blacks in particular. When the two men met again in New York on June 22, 1938, Mr. Louis the money went. I wish I did. I got 50 percent of each purse and all kinds of expenses came out of my cut." In the mid-1960s, an accomwas in a rage. He cut down Mr. Schmeling with ferocious head and modation was reached with the government and Mr. Louis was able to pay off his obligations. body punches, knocking him out in 2 minutes, 4 seconds of the first 'A Physical Breakdown' round — the quickest knockout

Out of the ring for good, Mr. Louis tried to establish himself in a ever in a heavyweight title fight. In 1942, Mr. Louis went into the U.S. Army as a private, traveling more than 21,000 miles and fight-

in the fourth round, then knocked

In 1937, Mr. Louis knocked out

He left the Army on Oct. 1,

to defend his title against Billy

Conn, who had gone 13 rough rounds with the champion in June,

1941, before being knocked out. He stopped Mr. Conn in the eighth

round at Yankee Stadium in New York on June 19, 1946, The second

Conn bout earned Mr. Louis the

He defended his title three more

times after that knocking out Tami Mauriello, and Jersey Joe

Walcott twice. Mr. Louis retired -

He tried a comeback but failed to regain his championship form.

Ezzard Charles outpointed him in

15 rounds at Yankee Stadium on Sept. 9, 1950. A year later Mr. Louis's ring career ended when Rocky Marciano knocked him out

in the eighth round of their 1951 bout at the old Madison Square

Although he made a lot of mon-

ey, he saved little. And it was made

Garden in New York.

officially on March 1, 1949.

largest purse of his career \$625,916.44.

Mr. Braddock to win the heavy-

him out in the 12th.

variety of careers. He wrestled briefly and engaged in various sports and commercial promo-tions. In 1969, he and Billy Conn set up the Joe Louis Food Franchise Cosp., a chain of food shops.

But later that year he collapsed on a New York City street and was

rushed to the hospital for treatment of what was then described as "a physical breakdown."

Mr. Louis revealed the truth about some of his problems in 1971 in a book, "Brown Bomber, The Pilgrimage of Joe Louis," by Barney Nagler. He said that his collapse in 1969 had been caused by cocaine, And he admitted that his hospitalization had been prompted by his fear of a plot to

Joe Louis was more than just a boxing champion. In a 1970 article

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doors gived to their radios, and when Louis won, as he nearly al-ways did, they hit the streets Roger & Galle whooping and hollering in celebra-tion. For Joe's victory was their victory, a means of striking back at Reasonable. ment. Louis was the black Adas on whose broad shoulders blacks were -DEANE McGOWEN GUATEMALA CITY - A gang of men, apparently looking for firearms, invaded a small

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persons, according to officials.

A spokesman for the national security forces said Smiday that the massacre occurred early Saturday when an undetermined number of the national security.

ber of men raided the village of Choabajito, 47 miles (75 kilome.

ters) northeast of Guatemain City.
He said survivors told police the gang searched village houses for weapons and then attacked the oc-

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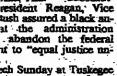
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h, Standing In for Reagan, Assures k Audience of Rights Commitment

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ty, Mr. Bush acknowledged that black Americans are doubtful about the extent of the Reagan ad-

acoust the extent of the Resign acministration's commitment to protecting the political, social and
economic rights of minorities.

"These doubts just aren't right;
they're totally unfounded." Mr.
Bush said. "President Resgan
cares deeply about the lives and
freshible of the professional area. fivelihoods, the safety and security, of all Americans, regardless of

This declaration was received in

This declaration was received in silence. But the predominantly hlack audience did applaud moments later, when Mr. Bush repeated the administration's commitment to equal justice.

"And we will not tolerate or condone the irresponsible actions of those who would deprive black and minority Americans of their right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, as envisioned by our country's founding fathers," he said.

Mr. Bush also was applauded when he promised that the Reagan administration would continue to value the role of black colleges and "do what is necessary to assure that the cultural and educational heritage represented by Tuskegee and America's black institutions of higher learning will be preserved and strengthened."

Unhappy About Cuts

But there was practically no ap-plause for the central message the vice president brought to Tuskegee: that government spending must be cut back in favor of programs that spring from the pri-

vate sector.

Using the phrase "rhetorical film-flam" to characterize tradiflim-flam" to characterize usual tional federal spending programs, ibia), and the presence in Angusa of about 17,000 Cuban troops who istration was committed instead to incentives in the private ment combat anti-Communists. and decreased reliance on govern-ment remedies that have proved insensitive and ineffective in meet-

Mr. Bush's trip Sunday was the first taken by the vice president

Indian Mob Reported To Blind 3 Suspects The Associated Press

NEW DELHI - Three suspected criminals were caught recently by a mob of villagers and blinded with needles and acid in the Bhagalpur district of northeastern Bihar state, United News of India

reported.

The three were accused of killing a boy, the news agency report-ed Sunday. At least 33 alleged criminals were blinded in the same district last year, most of them by

outside Washington since Mr. Reagan was wounded in an assassination attempt March 30.

Mr. Bush's role as a presidential substitute will continue for at least two more speeches. He will speak in place of Mr. Reagan on April 23 at a fund-raiser in Los Angeles, hut the vice president said he would not substitute for the father of the bride when Maureen Reagan is married in that city the

next day.

He said that the day after the Los Angeles speech he will fly to Hartford, Conn., for another political fund-raiser where Mr. Reagan originally was scheduled as the speaker.



Vice President Bush

Crocker, Mugabe Confer; **Maputo Frees Americans**

SALISBURY — President Resgan's chief adviser on Africa conferred in Salisbury with Prime Minister Robert Mngabe Monday, and then flew to neighboring Mo-zambique, where U.S. officials dis-closed the release of two Americans held on suspicion of

espionage. Chester A. Crocker, nominated as assistant secretary of state for African affairs and currently on a tour of 10 African nations, said that he and Mr. Mugabe talked for more than an hour about "all outstanding issues" of the region.

Major issues include continued

white-minority rule in South Africa, the guerrilla war against South African troops in the disputed ter-ritory of South-West Africa (Nam-As Mr. Crocker spoke with Mr.

Mngabe, the charge d'affaires at the U.S. Embassy in the Mozam-bique capital of Maputo, William Twaddell, disclosed the release of two Americans arrested last month on suspicion of spying for the CIA. Mr. Twaddell said that Arthur Zimmerman, a businessman, was released from detention last Friday and that Charles Mohrer, a biolo-

gist, was freed earlier.

The diplomat declined to link the releases to Mr. Crocker's visit, but he conceded in reference to the upcoming U.S.-Mozambique talks: 'It has made our job a lot easier."

U.S. relations with the Marxist nation in southeastern Africa were severely strained last month by the expulsion of four U.S. Embassy staff members and the wives of two of them oo grounds that they were part of a CIA spy ring. The Americans and their dependents

left Mozambique on March 6 and flow home to the United States. In connection with the expulsions, the Mozambican security police arrested Mr. Zimmerman and Mr. Mohrer and a number of Mozambican and Portuguese nationals. Mr. Crocker was planning

to hold talks in Mapulo with Mo-

zambican President Samora Ma-

chel similar to those he had in Salisbury with Mr. Mugabe. He said before leaving the Zim-babwe capital that be has yet to draw firm conclusions about African attitudes concerning a new U.S. policy toward the continent as a result of his talks with the leaders of Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

White Party Called Racist

SALISBURY (Reuters) - A new political party exclusively for Zimbabwe's white minority ran into taunts of racism Mooday, less than .24 bours after it was

Andre Holland, formerly a mber of former Prime Minister Ian Smith's Rhodesian Front, announced Sunday that he was forming a breakaway white group called the The Democratic Party. Its policy, he said, would be to "offer back the hand of genuine friendship in response to the prime minister's policy of reconcilia-

In an editorial reflecting African thinking, the Salisbury Herald said Monday: "He has announced the formation of a new white party. Why? Who occds a white party at this stage of the country's political development? ... Is this the time to continue the politics of race? Zimbabwe is fed up with the RF [Rhodesian Froot] — and also with

3-Year Crackdown Shuts Many of London's Casinos By Ed Blanche difficulties in Britain could detay the Atlantic City project. Play-boy's Atlantic City casino won a The Associated Press

LONDON — Lady Luck has quit London's casinos, along with many of the high rollers, after a three-year crackdown hy Scotland Yard's fraud squad that has closed a quarter of the city's higgest gam-

Two of the country's four major gambling chains, Ladbroke's and the Coral Leisure Group, have been forced out of the casino business in the cleanup campaign, aimed at stamping out corruption, fraud and tax evasion.

Judge Gordon Friend of Knightsbridge Crown Court re-cently forced the shutdown of three of London's most lucrative casinos hy rejecting appeals in re-store licenses canceled last year be-cause of violations of the 1968 Gaming Act.

Altogether, seven top casinos have been closed since the Yard's fraud specialists moved in. The fu-ture of several of the surviving 17 casinos is now in doubt after the London police commissioner, Sir David McNee, blocked moves by big business to buy the closed casi-

Playboy Under Fire

[Last week, Scotland Yard said it was seeking the cancellation of gaming licenses of three Playboy clubs and of the Knightshridge Sporting Clob, owned by Scotia Investments, United Press Interna-

reported.]
Playboy officials in Atlanoc
City, N.J., said the British charges,
which they had not yet formally received, include alleged violations of gaming laws on acceptance of personal checks for credit play. Detectives last month raided the

Playboy Club, owned by Hugh H. Hefoer's Chicago-based empire, and seized financial records. The papers were returned after lengthy SCRIPTINY.

One of the nervous survivors is Crockford's, the capital's oldest gaming bouse, which opened in 1831. Coral sold the clob to a mining conglomerate, but the police are blocking transfer of its gambling license because of what state attorneys termed a four-year wave" of casino crime.

The crackdown marked the end of a gambling boom that had turned the British capital into a Las Vegas on the Thames. Three years ago, London had 24 casinos, more than any city in the world except the U.S. gambling capital. Two years ago, Britain collected the equivalent of \$889 million in taxes on gambling and betting.

The ripples of the crackdown have been felt in the United States, where Coral had a 20-percent stake in a planned casino complex in Al-lantic City, the only place in the United States outside Nevada with casino gambling.

Sources have hinted that Coral's

The board has been pressing for tougher powers to control a garntemporary operating permit after four Playboy executives agreed to

resign pending the outcome of the British investigation. Scotland Yard closed in after gambling haunts in Beirut by the Lehanese civil war, poured into London with their petrodollars. It the government-sponsored Gam-ing Board voiced "grave disquiet" about gambling industry irregular-ities and fears that major crime was bonanza time at the casinos. and the stake money exchanged syndicates were muscling in.
"If it wasn't for the board and for chips scared from the equiva-lent of \$450 million in 1973 to al-

inspectors, there's no doubt most \$2.2 hillion in 1979. that the gangsters would move in in force," said Lord Allen, board chairman of Ahheydale. "There has been a steady flow of crime in But the strength of the British

Lord Allen believes the cleanup

bling husiness that was legalized only 13 years ago, particularly since it boomed suddenly in 1975.

That was when oil-rich Arab sheikhs, driven out of their usual out of London's casinos.

pound and high prices eventually made London less attractive for visiting gamblers. The Arabs moved off to greener tables and the "drop" last year was down \$220 million.

Mother Says Shcharansky Is Denied Visiting Rights

الكذا من الأصل

By Anthony Austin

New York Times Service
MOSCOW — The mother of
coovicted Soviet dissident Anatoli B. Shcharansky says she received a letter from ber son informing her that be has been denied visiting rights for all of 1981.

Ida Milgrom said Sunday she had to cancel a visit to his labor camp scheduled for April 27.
Mr. Shcharansky, 32, was convicted of treason, espionage and anti-Soviet activities in 1978. He

was accused of betraying secrets in the CIA, a charge President Jimmy Carter personally denied. Mr. Shcharansky was sentenced to three years in prison, retroactive to his arrest in 1977, and 10 years at hard labor. After completing his jail term, he was moved a year ago to a labor camp 300 miles (480 ki-

ometers) east of Moscow. For Mrs. Milgrom, the cancellation of her next visit to the camp was the second blow in two

In February, she received a letter from her son hinting at a change in his status. Inquiring at the Moscow office of the labor camp administration, she was told that her soo was in prisoo inside the camp. She passed the informa-tion to Western correspondents in the hope that publicity would mitigate his treatment.

Since then, she said, she has received two letters. Ooe, in response to her demands for more information, came from the labor camp official she had seen in Moscow. It said that her soo was serving a six-mooth prison sentence for violating camp regulations, that permission for the April 27 visit had been withdrawn and that visiting rights could oot be reconsid-

ered until August. The other letter came from her son and said that the ban on visits

applied to the whole year.

People scatenced to hard labor in the Soviet Union are generally permitted in see their closest relatives three times a year - two short meetings of about two hours each and a long visit of up to three

Mrs. Milgrom and Leonid had a long visit with Mr. Shcharansky on April 27, 1980, hut were allowed only one day and one night. They saw him again briefly last Sept. 5. As a labor camp inmate, Mr. Shcharansky had been permitted to write two letters a mooth. Now

he is allowed to write only one letter every two months. His latest letter, his mother said, indicated that the camp authorities told him they had removed pictures sent by his mother — of his wife, Avital, who was allowed to

emigrate to Israel, and of his cous-

Dissident Lauds Reagan Policy

LEWISTON, Maine (AP) - By replacing buman rights with mili-tary might as the focus of U.S. foreign policy, President Reagan has aided the cause of rights activists in the Soviet Union, Soviet dissident Alexander Ginsburg says.

Speaking at Bates College Suoday, Mr. Ginsburg said former
President Carter's linkage of de-

tente to the burnan rights of Soviet citizens "did play a good role for a while, but I'm oot sure cootinuation would be correct. It has already reached its goal, and it's time to try something else."

"Since Reagan bas pushed human rights into second place," Mr. Ginsburg, who spent 10 years in Soviet prisons, said, "it's been useful to human rights activists because the press bas pushed it forth

It was then, police say, that casi-no bosses, faced with dwindling profits, began illegally hustling for husiness, luring big spenders from rival clubs in what became known

as "the poaching war."

The casinos face more trouble. The Royal Commission on Gam-hling has urged a 7.5-percent tax on all players' bets. If approved, industry sources say, it would drive the last of the hig spenders

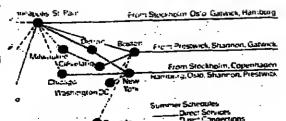




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Tuesday, April 14, 1981

Columbia: Shaping the Future

shuttle. In the past, it has always signified a sbort trip. By some standards, the space shuttle Columbia partakes of that banality. In appearance, in many of its characteristics, it has more in common with atmosphere-bound airplanes than with earlier rockets. It's first mission is a simple orbital flight, a relatively brief one at that, with none of the mystical excitement of a first voyage around the earth or landing on the moon. It is manned, but its real pilots are computers. Its development was plagued with technical bugs, it was built at a time when the U.S. commitment to space exploration was in decline and it is just up there testing some new technology, not expanding man's physical frontiers.

But there are other standards by which to measure achievement. Columbia is the first step taken hy man that is expressly intended to make space travel and the exploitation of space a practical possibility. No one knows whether it will make the lives of our children and our children's children hetter or worse. Technology, itself, is amoral. A transistor can be used as easily in a device that kills as it can in one that saves lives. The potential horror of space stations as launching pads for doomsday weapons has been brought closer by the flight of Columbia. But so have the

There is something banal about the word prospects for finding ways to deal with hunger, overpopulation, energy shortages and many of the other seemingly insoluble problems of earthbound mankind. However it is used, for good or bad, the access to space provided by Columbia and its successors will change the shape of the future.

> Columbia's flight has also given a boost to American morale. "Through you," President Reagan said to astronauts John W. Young and Capt. Robert L. Crippen, "we feel as giants once again. Once again we feel the surge of pride that comes from knowing we are the first and we are the best and we are so because we are free." Mr. Reagan's patriotic hyperbole, which comes naturally to him at times like this, is understandable. But measured rhetoric would have more accurately reflected the accomplishment, which is substantial. The triumph of Columbia is precisely that it is man-sized, as opposed to walking on the moon, which was mythic in its grandeur and scale. And the United States was first hecause it committed its formidable resources to this specific project. It is a legitimate source of pride, hut for what it is - an impressive advance in a still infant technolo-

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Diagnosing Nuclear War

The idea that a nuclear war can be "limited" to military targets and "won" by the better-prepared side has been glibly spread in recent years. Even officials who doubt both propositions, like former Defense Secretary Harold Brown, yielded to weapons programs and targeting doctrines based on such concepts. And President Reagan has said he will pursue that path, pressing ahead with a huge, highly accurate MX missile that can carry 10 hydrogen warheads in a "limited" strike at Soviet military targets.

The danger in such doctrines and weapons, including the giant multiple-warhead SS-18s and 19s in the Soviet Union, is that in a crisis they will only make the superpowers more jumpy, not more secure. Thus they make nuclear war more rather than less like-

Once the Soviet Union and the United States acquire the ability to destroy each other's land-based missiles, the fear that the other side might shoot first will only reduce the time for reflection when an argument becomes intense. Whatever bope still remains of beading off such capabilities lies in resuming arms control negotiations.

Yet public interest in those talks seems to ned even as the danger increases. There is thus special value in the campaign recently begun hy a group of American physicians to warn of the medical consequences of any so-called limited nuclear attack.

The group's president, Dr. Bernard Lown of Harvard, points out that an attack on one U.S. city, say Boston, would exhaust all the nation's medical resources just to treat burn victims. He and others warn against the "mythology" that a nuclear war could be won or that medical science could save enough people to preserve a meaningful soci-

Dr. Thomas Chalmers of City University's Mount Sinai Medical School evoked another image. With "people taking weeks to die,

screaming to be shot, with no medical help available," he said, "our whole concept of a civilized response to a tragedy is totally inapplicable." As Nikita Khrushchev once put it, still more succinctly, "The living will envy

Leonid Brezhnev's personal cardiologist, Dr. Yi Chazov, joined the American doctors to criticize the "military, public functionaries and even scientists" who spread illusions about "limited" nuclear war. Presumably wanting to be heard by some of his countrymen, he said that a one-megaton explosion in a Soviet city would kill about 300,000 people at once and wound or burn another 300,000. With 80 percent of the doctors among the victims, and most hospitals, drugs and blood supplies destroyed, he added, "we could not help the people."

The Kremlin denies that its strategic doctrines favor a "first strike" with nuclear weapons on the theory that a nuclear war could be contained and therefore "won." For Western military planners, however, security lies not in guessing about Soviet intentions but in measuring Soviet capabilities. They see the multiple warheads aboard huge new Soviet missiles as a capability to destroy the bulk of U.S. land-based Minutemen in a surprise attack. And their response is the MX, which will pose the same threat to Soviet weapons. In just this way did the U.S. invention of the multiple warhead trigger the very Soviet buildup that now threatens the United

The cycles of armament were not broken by SALT-1 and would not be greatly retarded by the pending SALT-2 treaty. But unless the arms control process continues and brings these destabilizing weapons under control, the risk of nuclear war will grow. The doctors' warning that it can never be a war like other wars is a grim reminder of the price of failure.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

New Tune on El Salvador

Bit by hit, the Reagan administration is retreating in its El Salvador policy to a position strikingly similar - dare we say it? - to that of the Carter administration. For weeks, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. could see only one cause for violence in the tiny Central American republic: left-wing, Soviet-abetted terrorism. He even implied that El Salvador's security forces were not primarily to hlame in the death of three American nuns and a lay missionary last December.

The tune is changing. After more than 20 civilians were murdered last week in the suburbs of San Salvador with the obvious involvement of the security forces, a State Department spokesman demanded an end of acis of violence "by all parties." And for the first time in this administration, a particular atrocity hy right-wing death squads was noted and deplored.

However welcome this even-handedness, it should have policy implications. Both the Carter and Reagan administrations have armed a ruling junta that has been unwilling or unable to control the murderous security forces. Those forces remain unpunished for the murder of the American nuns and unrestrained from committing similar brutalities.

So long as military aid is so eagerly proffered by the United States, the death squads can continue to slaughter with impunity. Nominally, the weapons are said he going to the support of President Jose Napoleon Duarte. But Mr. Duarte insists that he most needs economic, not military, aid. When that message is finally heard, the Reagan team may begin to build a policy that is distinctly and more promisingly its

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago April 14, 1906

NEW YORK - The elaborate estimate presented by a New York company showing that the falls of Niagara are worth nearly \$5 hillion as a power producer, if capitalized at 5 percent, has failed to stop the movement for the preservation of this natural wonder. A bill has been introduced into the U.S. House of Representatives to give the secretary of war authority to revoke the permits given to the power companies to utilize the falls. The New York Legislature is also passing hills revoking the charters of four companies that have never yet used their water rights. This would leave two companies on the U.S. side of Niagara with the right to take water from the falls for power.

Fifty Years Ago April 14, 1931

MADRID - With the Republican victory in yesterday's municipal elections, the monarchy of Spain, piloted many years by the fearless Alfonso XIII, is confronted today by the gravest crisis in its modern history. Although no official statement has yet been made, the resignation of the Cabinet may be announced at any hour, and the whole country is focusing on the king. Whether or not he will abdicate and make way for a republic, or whether he once more will face the crisis and hold his ground to the last, is tonight the questinn uppermost in all minds. Meanwhile, several persons were wounded when Civil Guards fired upon a mass procession of Republicans in the Puerta del Sol at 1 a.m.



On Nazis Lurking in the Wings

By John Dornberg tapes confiscated by police in Mu-

than that unleashed in the 1970s

numerically speaking the far right represents little more than the pro-

verbial lunatic fringe to be found

in any society.

After all, in a country of 60 million, the scant 20,000 known to be-

long to extremist groups and neo-

Nazi grouplets represent but an in-finitesimal quantity. Moreover, at least half of them are members of

the once-feared National Demo-

cratic Party, whose score at the ballot box dwindled to an almost invisible two tenths of 1 percent of the popular vote in last October's

Why then all the publicly ex-

They do not really reflect the

unhridled violence to which some of the 20,000 are apparently com-

mitted. Nor do they really reveal

or take into consideration who some of the 20,000 are. One of

those apartments searched for neo-

Nazi materials last month hap-

pened to be that of the chief of de-

ectives of the Ruhr city of Reck-

linghausen. There are some awe-

some precedents in German history of top-level police officials in the ranks of the Nazi party

many years before it came to pow

views — at least according to a re-cent survey commissioned by the

office of Chancellor Helmnt

Death to 'Traitors'

on interviews with a cross section of nearly 7,000 adults, were so

alarming that they were kept under wraps until leaked to the press,

then made public, a few weeks ago.
Thus, according to the survey,
some 18 percent of the people be-

lieve "Germany was better off un-

About 13 percent of adults -

5.5 million - have what the re-

searchers described as "a radical rightist view of life." It is based on

a "Nazistic interpretation of history, hatred of alien racial, religious

and ethnic groups; and contempt

Almost half of this group - 6

percent of adults - condones po-

litically motivated violence in the

pursuit and fulfillment of these id-

eologies, including terrorism.
"Death" to what they regard as

"enemies of and trailors to the na-

tional cause" is their goal. More-

over, the number of adherents in

this group is growing.

Admittedly, the survey also re-

vealed that radical rightist views

are most prevalent among those 60

and older, whereas only 4 percent of those 18 to 21 can be called ex-treme rightist. But this may be lit-

tle comfort in light of what the radicals consider their values,

These range from an almost bys-

terical xenophobia to militant

chauvinism, from overt approval of the Holocaust to the conviction

that World War II was foisted on

Hitler by the allies, from the belief

that "American culture is subvert-

ing German society" to demands

that alcoholics, "pornographers,"

criminals, homnsexuals and "shirkers" be interned in labor

goals and principles.

for democracy and pluralism."

der Hitler."

The results of that study, based

pressed concern? Because pure

membership statistics tell only part

It is also true, of course, that

principal sources.

by the extreme left.

general election.

of the worrisome story.

MUNICH — The question re-curs perennially, How dangerous and strong is the radical extremist right here and how suscep-tible are the West Germans to Nazistic and racist ideologies to-

Alarmingly so, to judge from some recently disclosed statistics, surveys and pronouncements on the subject. Or, as Interior Minister Gerhart Baum put it the other day, there are indications of an day, there are indications of an "incalculable fanaticism" on the far right that has been underestimated for a long time. Given West Germany's fixation

on leftist terrorism during the past decade or so, the underestimation hardly came as a surprise.

But be that as it may, what is surprising, even to those not blind in the right eye, is the apparent fer-tility of the soil for neo-Nazi and violent rightist thought, and the sharp rise in rightist terrorism in

Disturbing Figures

According to Mr. Baum, the number of radical rightist organ-izations grew from 69 in 1979 to 75 in 1980. Membership in such groups rose from 17,300 to 19,800. During the past four years the incidence of neo-Nazi and rightist extremist "transgressions" has nearly

From the Ministry of Justice. meanwhile, comes another disturbing set of figures suggesting that the violence and terror "gap" be-tween radical left and right is clos-

ing rather rapidly.
Thus, since the Baader-Meinhof group and its various successors first embarked on their revolution for the sake of revolution more than a decade ago, 30 murders, 110 attempted murders and 100 bodily assaults have been committed by leftists. It was not until 1978 that radical rightists apparently began emulating the methods and adopting the tactics of the violent left. Since then they have killed 17 persons, attempted to murder two and have injured 221 - in bombings,

shootings and fires. To be sure, not all the rightist extremism of the past few years is exclusively homegrown.

As last month's nationwide raid on some 1,000 rightist radicals' homes and apartments demonstrated, a large proportion of the literature and propaganda material fueling their cause here is imported — from, of all places, the United States and Canada. Judging from the books, pamphlets, records and

-Letters-

Defining NATO

I fail to see what connection the Polish "crisis" of today has with NATO (IHT, April 9), NATO, simply stated, says merely that an "attack upon one of the 13 mem-bers of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization members is to be considered as an attack upon all of the members." It does not define an attack by whom. One takes for granted that the attack will always be generated by the Soviet Union. What if East Germany attacks Luxembourg? Or Iraq attacks Tutkey? Or if a hostile power invades Hawaii (not included in NATO when the treaty was signed)?

NATO is over 30 years old, and like all treaties which are effected by the passage of time this one may also be outdated, and may not be ammenable to serve current events. If Caspar Weinberger insists upon pursuing his bellicose policies and using NATO as a stage prop. perhaps it would be better to renegotiate the treaty with our allies so that it can be used as a world police weapon instead of a mulual defense pact, as

originally devised.
RICHARD SULLIVAN. Villennes-sur-Seine, France.

It all sounds hauntingly famil-

nich, Stuttgart, Frankfurt, Dues-seldorf, Cologne, Hamburg and a dozen other cities and towns, the And, as the report concluded: The almost mythological veneration of force, its cleansing power and effectiveness as a political in-American Nazi party is one of the Granted, too, the Interior and strument, indicates the danger of neo-Nazism" in West Germany to-Justice Ministry statistics do not reveal a "wave of rightist terror-ism." No more of a wave, at least,

That, presumably, is what Mr. Baum was thinking of when be spoke of "incalculable fanaticism" on the far right.

Mr. Bamn, interior minister, since 1978, was never among those to underestimate it. His Bavarian colleague, Gerold Tandler, was: But even he has now changed his mind. Though he still does not regard rightist extremism as a threat to West Germany's "democratic, constitutional order." he did, the other day, call it a "danger to public security." lic security."

Better late and too little than

01981, International Herald Tribune,

ers — lough superbly trained men who really look as though they can do anything," as Special Forces Col. Edward Rybat said. Foreign Investmen.

tries, "even those that do not, with you, that inve the one ideology." Without a word of cism, no mention of the old gans against capitalism and colomistism. Mr. Tours told "All people need your help to serve their liberty. Don't in mine the confidence of any

A Green Infusion

Noted in Liberia

By Flora Lewis

what's coming down if there's any

What came down were 100 bar-

quick aid to get Liberia's economic

A Camble

The idea now is that a green in-

Guinez is in far worse of than Liberia. Once flourishing still potentially one of the prosperous countries of West ca, it has gone steadily desire conomically since Mr. Tour jected French paternalism proclaimed a Socialist state 1958. Considery, the capital, no a tackety vestige of what once evidently a pleasant tropical t Electricity supplies are off soften than on. There are seffers that the water supply control of the capital of the capit run out. Services and produ-of all kinds have deteriorated r acknowledged point of crisis.

A Communist-style national economy and agricultural sy-have driven farming back dow-the subsistence level. Soviet German and Cuban technic have made little contributio development.

So a generation after the proclamation of "local revolu ary power and without change in his resonant thet President Toure is reopening, country to the West, seeking eign investment and reducing pendence on the East.

nignese-speaking countries are toward their former seats of empire. Sgt. Doe's coup was the explosion of long-simmering resentment at the total domination of this society by "American," descendants of freed American slaves. From surface evidence, his ple seem to bear with him. He. physically imposing man, stroa-stature, face and voice, a na crowd stirrer, Shakespearean e pared to Sgt. Doe's faltering most bewildered efforts to str. Besides shooting President Wil-liam Tolbert and two dozen others leadership pose. But his kin magic hasn't helped either. Nothing Settled

liam Tolbert and two dozen others of his clique last year, the rebels ransacked and shot out all the windows of the grandiose marble Masonic Temple, which symbolized the status structure. The building stands eerily empty now on its hill above the city, sign of hopes that come and go while life surges on.

A \$\$\text{S-million deposit by Libya to Liberia's New York arcount.}

Geinea and Liberia both : that nothing is settled once an all in this area. That ideolo Liberia's New York account nudged Washington to accept the idea that Liberia is a special U.S. responsibility. If we don't lead in straightening things here, where else in Africa will people rely on map marked red for East green for West can only be ter ray. Sooner or later, needs c. up with rulers who go too ft neglecting either social justic material progress. There has 1. a balance in human and economic and economic results.

development.

It seems a shame that the bol of U.S. help in trying to rethere's no apparent danger of bogging down, no Salvadoran-type civil war, no Vietnamese-type mailbalance has to be military though the United States reac the world by aimed reflex appears to be our grisgris. While it may be a useful ge-However, the U.S. method isn't.

reasuring either. Is U.S. mintary grisgris really what is going to show the world that the U.S. is willing and able to defend people's in the circumstances, it's impant to remember that arms show the world that the U.S. is soldiers have practically nothing willing and able to defend people's do with African problems or best aspirations?

The longer-term East-West river. They are just a Western I dent School Toute now talks sure of member jumbo, dropping prisingly of the U.S. dray to sure prisingly of the U.S. duty to sup-port the independence of all counthe sky.

51981, The New York Times.

Single Issue Viewing

No Bogging Down

So goes the argument. Besides,

tant Communism.

By William Safire

BOCA RATON, Fla: — At the ing agencies, the presidents of the three commercial relevision networks waxed righteously indignant on a single theme: sinister forces claiming to represent morality were organizing economic boycotts to frighten advertisers from controversial programming, and were thus imposing censorship on what the mass of Americans want to see.

In drearily identical speeches, But even more disturbing is that the web prexies insisted that the isa substantial segment of West Ger-many's voting-age population ap-pears to be highly susceptible to sue is no less than "free speech."
Their plea to advertisers was heartfelt: don't let those wild-eyed preachers intimidate you. Viewers neo-Nazi and extreme-rightist should get to see what they want as determined by ratings conscious network programmers, undeterred by "the self-appointed guardians"

of morality.

As one who recites the First Amendment at my bedside every night, I am especially susceptible to a free-speech argument. Let in raising the bugaboo of McCarthyism, and in suggesting that organized objections to sex and vio-lence are the equal of official suppression of unpopular political be-liefs, the network chiefs becloud

the argument. A Free Country

If you put the question this way - "Should any group who takes offense be allowed to dictate what the rest of us see?" - Americans will overwhelmingly answer "no."
But if you put the question this way - Do people have the right to organize to urge advertisers not to support the intrusion of vio-lence and sex into homes?" — most Americans, including those

of us who lap up sex and violence, would say. "Let those who object would say. "Let those who holler —it's a free country." The principle should be clear. Free speech includes the right to counter what others have the free

speech to say. Bluenoses and liber not networks can gain critical times have been at each other for, use by sustaining such program, years, the clash need never be re-

The trouble comes when we forget that principle and decide by the case. If Vanessa Redgrave, ardent supporter of an organization dedicated to the obliteration of Is-rael, is east as a Jewish become in a TV film about the Holocaust, many offended viewers object to the network and its advertisers. That is considered understandable

protest against tastelessness.

But when a group of "self-appointed guardians" write a letter to advertisers about the nude writhings on a tycoonskin rug on "Dallas," that is considered an amfair imposition of one group's view on another's - censorship:

Sorry, if you accept the princithat viewers have the right to band together and to express their objections to advertisers, then you have to apply the same principle to people who do not like violence, or who do or do not like documentaries on abortion or drugs or gun

Fred Pierce of ABC (the network boss planning an "op-ed page" to absorb some protest) says that those who do not like what they see on the networks have the chance to protest by turning off their sets. That's like saying a voter who does not like major-party candidates does not have to vote course he does not but he hat the right to loudly express his displeas-ure by displaying such bumper stickers as "Vote No for Presi-

Don't be misted: It is not "sponsor pressure" that keeps the net-works from tackling important themes on newscasts or documentaries; sponsors can be found who seek courageous reputations, or if

ecurives say, when letter-wecampaigns scare sponsors (no program, the network of the price of its sponsors (no program, and price of its sponsors). sors exists, ready to take adva -of the lower cost-per-thot viewers provided that the obje. group is not its most likely cu crs. The market is a work

The Ends

That's one reason I do not about moral-majoritarian pre-The boycott, like the suike weapon that can be used for ends (to punish gutsy docume producers) or for good enc-take some of the profit out o opera sex). But the weapon. private hands, not govenands, and is thus free spo

be cherished not deplored.
"Dallas" fans may ask
boycotting bluenoses have
way, won't the airwaves beonly with the adventures of 4. Two Shoes? No: capitalism echnology offers a second

free-speech defense.

Cable's lines are breaki
that old mass media of min admen call it "narrowca many more channels will advertisers to reach specific ences, insuring a place smutcoms, for baller, an Eimer Gantry to pour hellfi brimstone on the other de to ing the sale of salacious

by crying "free speech" dinosaurs and Free speech finds numbers — not in at what a trio of men the numbers of new that will let a hundred flower amid a hundred weeds

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unless you can reach farm roadside stands, to find peas in the pod at all. In stores, they may be several

days old; after five, they will have lost 24 percent of their Vitamin C.

Social Shelling

Pea shelling does not fit readily into current household timetables and it seems, moreover, to be out

of tune with present-day social life
like the corn-busking bee, once

a joyous event of the American

countryside, which continues to exist nowadays only as embalmed

folklore. Pea shelling does not even have that to fall back upon.

When I was a boy the arrival of

large quantities of peas for the an-nual canning orgy was the signal for a family festival. All of us unit-

ed in the kitchen for a convivial

couple of hours of shelling, as the fragrance of the fresh peas invaded

our nostrils. It was a moment of

simple buman pleasure, too sim-ple, alas, to bold its own against

P.S. I cannot resist the tempta-

tion to share a curious coincidence

with my readers. Immediately after

writing this article, I picked up a paper and learned that a woman had just murdered her husband be-

cause he was too absorbed in watching the world soccer cham-

pionships on television to help her

shell the peas. It appears that there

are still bousewives who manage to

find peas in the pod, and shell

them at home; and it appears also

that I was not far off when I feit

that peas in the pod and television are incompatible. They belong to

01981, Waverley Roos

different ways of life.

7rinkles in Peas: The Best Are Not Photogenic

marbles, in color an ag-hemical green, and in fla-to confuse with library

t during U.S. vacations, I faced peas of this caliber, taste in the preceding 13 inch I had spent in Italy, fry which invented piseli he world's best peas; in which had annexed credit ning them petits pois; and nd, where the quality of was the result of the clicool-weather vegetable, as difficulty in U.S. sumthe Pilgrim Fathers found n they planted peas and them wither under the on of New England.

Double Delusion now when to plant peas id could in the United we peas as good as those se if it were not for two prettier is tastier. These

re particularly disastrons

es, for the best peas are lest, and the sleaziest peas

EN out of Europe by the for France in 1940, I oped, and preferred, in England) on American ship at Listary first meal aboard fronted with peas almost round peas Americans demand. Americans who know the pea only through the tasteless samples served with the cardboard chicken at fund-raising luncheons must

think Europeans are ont of their minds when they hear them drooling over the deliciousness of the pea — unless they are lucky enough to raise their own, as I did on my farm in Vermont and as Thomas Jefferson did on his farm in Virginia. The pea was his favorite vegetable: he was not too busy as president to-write to his overseer to plant a certain plot "to Ravenscroft peas, which you will find in a canister in my closet." been considerably simplified in the last century or so, before which time a considerable number of

them were classed as separate species. Today peas are all Pisum sativium (except one African pea, Pisum elatius). What I6th-century botanists used to call Pisum majus and Pisum minus, as though they were separate species, are now considered to be mere varieties, the high-

bush pea and the low-bush pea. As

Wine.

Lebanese Cabernet? 'es, and a Good One

By Terry Robards -

New York Times Service YORK — The bottle was wrapped in a brown bag to conceal its ape and label, and it was uncorked for an impromptu tasting in ittan restaurant. The wine was dark red, almost black, and rich fruit of the cabernet sanvignon grape, conveying a flavor intenacteristic of the best Bordeaux or perhaps one of the great is estates where the cabernet also achieves superb quality.

ran with the brown bag confidently announced that nobody less the wine's identity, but we were welcome to try. Although clearly would have ranked among the best in any blind tasting Bordeaux, the circumstances suggested that it would be from re else, probably California.

ared that it was a 1974 or possible a 1970 from the Napa Valley, moment of daring I even expressed a willingness to name the 8ut I was being hushed into silence as the label was uncovered: Musar 1970. Chatean Musar?

thel was in French, with Gaston Hochar identified as "proprieiculteur" and with the notation that the wine was "mise en au chateau," or bottled at the chatean. It all sounded very but nowhere did the label disclose the wine's origins, an omisnmon among lesser bottlings but strange for a wine of such inary quality. Then I discovered a back label noting that it was

ears the best, most consistent cabernet sauvignons have come ardeaux. Cabernet sauvignon also is grown in Spain, Italy and a, among other countries, but with only moderate success.

Produced on Mount Lebanon

scover a cabeculer of such quality from Lebanon was astonishing, out to learn more about it. Chateau Musar, it turned out, is d on the slopes of Mount Lebanon at 3,300 feet above sea level) miles north of Beirut. The vineyards were established in 1930

Hochar was educated at the University of Bordeaux and then with Ronald Barton, the proprietor of Chateau Langoa-Barton ateau Looville-Barton in St. Julien, one of the leading communities Medoc. He has applied his training to the wines of Chateau and they speak for themselves.

aus Selections, an importer and distributor, brought Chateau ato the United States until about a year ago, but then abandoned rt. Despite the quality, U.S. consumers could not be induced to

Callaghan, a Bacchus representative, left the company last year no the retail wine business and took the entire inventory of Musar with him. He now runs an establishment called the Wine here I found the Musar 1975 and the 1972.

igh a diligent effort, I also managed to unearth four other vin-Musar — the 1970, 1969, 1967 and 1964. I undertook a compariing of all six vintages, pitting Musar against two well known in cabernets, the Robert Mondavi 1975 and the Clos du Val well as two famous Bordeaux, Chateau Grand-Puy-Lacoste 1966 iteau Lascombes 1970. The tasting was blind.

Intensity of Flavor

ly the best was the Musar 1964, which was fruity, rich, tannic tured, with a classic Bordeaux bouquet of black currants and ood and a flavor intensity that I normally associate with Chateau or Chateau Mouton-Rothschild in exceptional vintages.

behind the 1964 was the 1970, with a woodier bouquet and the nts of black currents. The flavor again was intensely cabernet, at body and texture. It was still tannic and big, but also redolent

nd place was the Musar 1969, slightly faded but still elegant, with e richness and texture that apparently are hallmarks of the estate, me the Musar 1972 in a dead heat with the Mondavi 1975, but it eworthy that the Musar was three years older and half the price. Musar 1967 was woody, astringent, immature and undeveloped, a wine for laying down. I put it into a category with the Grand-coste 1966, which also was undeveloped, as are most of the other \$66s from the Medoc. The Clos du Val 1976 also was awkward

Musar 1975 was fruity, light and pleasant. It lacked the richness ensity of the other Musars, but perhaps 1975 was an inferior on Mount Lebanon. The only flawed wine in the tasting was the

bes 1970, which apparently was a bad bottle.

Let research disclosed that Chateau Musar is mostly cabement on, but with small amounts of merlot, syrah and cinsault blended merlot is another grape commonly used in Bordeaux. Syrah and come from the French Rhone Valley. Whatever the blend, Serge seems to have the right combination. Annual output is about I bottles of wine a year of all types, red, rose and white, and a Musar manages to keep it coming despite the continuing strife

mersion" centers in Europe:

a grower of both, I can testify that the high-bush pea, which has long-er pods and thus more peas per plant, also provides tastier ones; but as it may reach a height of six feet and requires some sort of sup-port, low-bush pear are more commonly grown in the United States. Another distinction is among smooth peas, dimpled peas and wrinkled peas, all of which can be had in either high-bush or low-

I wonder if there is not a tendency in the United States to hark back to earlier, and in my opinion better, days in several particulars
— a return to high-bush types and
to varieties lately neglected. A
reader writes from Martha's Vineyard to report a new kind, called the sugar snap pea, which may very well be improved over its ancestors, but does not sound as though it were really very new. They grow to six-foot heights," she writes, "so you have to put up poles and superstructures in the garden," as I did in Vermont 30 ears ago. "The unusual bit about them is that they are delicious raw, the pods too. People serve them with a 'dip' for cocktails. They are huge [hmann!], well rounded and full. Not at all like snow peas. Of course any fresh new peas are great raw, but these sugar snaps do have an unusual flavor."

Eating Everything

The terms "sugar peas" and "snow peas" are frequently used as though they were synonyms, and I shall not try to sort them out here. The snow pea has up to now been little eaten in the United States, except by the Pennsylvania Dutch, but it is grown and eaten throughout Europe, usually under its descriptive French name, mange-tout, "eat everything," and that is just what you do, as can be the case for my correspondent's "sugar snap pea." The young tender pods are caten whole while they are still flat, before the peas inside have started to swell; if you wait for them to ripen, the pods will become too tough. Theoretically you could eat other peas whole at this stage, but most varieties wear a sort of inedible parchment cape that has been bred out of the snow

Theoretically too, any pea could produce petits pois, for all peas must of course be "little peas" to begin with; but this is a treat only the refined varieties developed in Italy at the time of the Renaissance, which manufacture their sugar early. Petits pois are always eaten unripe, the younger the better. In France, where buyers are sensitive on this point, canners recognize four grades of perits pois, labelling the best "extra fine," and progressing downward in quality and upward in size, through "very Cans with peas fatter than medium bear labels which are tactfully si-

Question of Taste

In the United States you might as well cat canned peas, even though the best, the winkled peas, are not usually canned, since they spoil more quickly. Frozen peas are frozen fresher and are thus tastier. Your chances are better of getting good canned or frozen peas than of optimum fresh peas. The method for eating peas at their tastiest is to buy them in their pods, freshly picked (for the sugar of peas quickly turns to starch af-ter picking) and not to shell them until just before they are to be eatto ferment). Nowadays it is becoming more and more difficult,

Museum Gets Super Clock

ASHINGTON — The Naval Research Laboratory's atomic clock, the Hydrogen Ma accurate to within one second per 1.7 million years, has become part of the Smithsonian Institu-

ion's exhibit on atomic clocks. Maser I was installed at the Navy laboratory in 1963 and operated until 1975.

The bydrogen maser is based on a frequency of the hydrogen atom's transition frequency of 1,420,405,751.694 cycles, or hertz, per second, enabling a time-mea-suring accuracy to within one sec-ond per 1.7 million years, the Na-val Research Laboratory said.

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Britain, London 486.1931 Birmingham 643.4334 Edinburgh 226.7198 Manchester 228.3607 rt 28.11.79 Hamburg 32.70.24 Munich 26.80.37 55.36 and 58 other centers in Europe.

Equality-

Explorers Club Votes to Admit Women Members

NEW YORK — For three quarters of a century, at the poles, in Darkest Africa, on the moon, the men of the Explorers Club accepted any challenge — except the admission of women. On Sunday, in New York they took the lipst does York, they took the final dare.

The club's members embarked on a new adventure by voting 753 to 618 to admit women members. Even the club's president, Dr. Charles Brush, who had pressed for the change, was stunned by the vote, taken by secret mail ballot earlier this year. Two members of the board of directors predicted that as many as 300 members would resign over

"You have no idea how strongly some men feel about this," said John W. Flint, a board

The vote meant that NASA astronaut Kathryn Sullivan, who has flown higher than any other woman in the world, and Sylvia Earle, who has dived deeper than any man or woman, will be the first female Explorers.

Old-timers still brave the wilds of the Upper East Side to gather in a room that lonks like an English club room in the beadiest days of empire. Stuffed animal heads stare down from the rafters and a rack of old bunting rifles leans against the wall ocar a lamp stand made of donkeys' hooves and a set of

Above the fireplace, bracketed by elephant tusks, hangs a painting of a member who had to amputate his own frozen toes.

The announcement closed the presidency of Brush, who has tried to steer the club into an era when exploration means rowing across the Atlantic in a 25-font boat, diving 1,800 feet, or trying to raise the Titanic.

But, he was asked, what new places are left to explore? And isn't rowing across the ocean like trying to type a manuscript with your

Brush, a lanky archaeologist who led his first expedition in the Himalayas when he was 14 and has been exploring ever since. Today, be said, there are plenty of unexplored caves, unscaled peaks and uncharted wastes. And there is outer space, the final frontier.

Brush has urged a broader defimuon of exploration which would embrace investiga-tion through a telescope or in a laboratory. But what would old Explorers like Teddy Roosevelt, Charles Lindbergh, Robert Peary and Edmund Hillary say? Doesn't real exploring suggest an element of necessary risk?

"Many of our members would say so," Brush admitted. But, he added, there are sub-tle risks, the kind astronaut J. Edgar Mitchell took by participating in parapsychology ex-periments on which most scientists were sure to frown. "Part of exploring is a frame of mind, a willingness to challenge dogma, to be on the edge," Brush said.

That is what had bothered him about the chub's males-only admission policy: if explor-ers by definition challenge tradition and emhrace change, wby cling to the past? Almost all the club's programs had been open to women, but many male members had objected to integration on the ground it would de-

stroy the club's special camaraderie.
"There's a lot of tradition around here,"

Brush said, glancing at the stuffed heads.
"You have to respect it, but we shouldn't be
governed by it."

The club, which bas grown to include
about 3,400 members in 58 nations, has always been a mixture of "wild characters and sober, scientific types," be said.

The combination has made for lively disputes. Recently, some members have questioned giving Mike Harris a flag for his highly publicized attempt to find and raise the

But, Brush said, the Titanic expedition "stirred people's imaginations. Too much of the world is humdrum. No matter what you think [of the Titanic project] it's not medio-

The club was founded in 1904 by two survivors of a sailing expedition that set out in 1884 to explore the coast of northern Canada but strayed off course. By the time a naval

vessel reached the survivors, three winters had passed and 17 men bad died. two survivors, Gen. A.W. Greely and David Brainard, made a pact to meet each year on the anniversary of their rescue and orge themselves with food and drink. From se meetings, the club emerged.

The club's annual dinners carry on this tradition with exotic bors d'ocuvres that have included baked Mexican agave worms, fried Katanga termites, pickled African honeybees and marinated boar.

Popular Conception

Until World War II the club was known for two types — the jungle explorer and the polar explorer. The former accounts for the popular con-

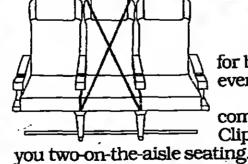
ception of the Explorer: a wealthy, brave in-dividualist in jungle jacket and pith helmet, setting off for Africa, rifle in hand. Today the Explorers are more like a service organization. They arrange talks and lectures at the club's Manhattan town house

and spend more than \$100,000 a year to finance expeditions — by young men and 'That's what's really great," Brush said,

"giving these kids a chance to get out and see what it's really all about."

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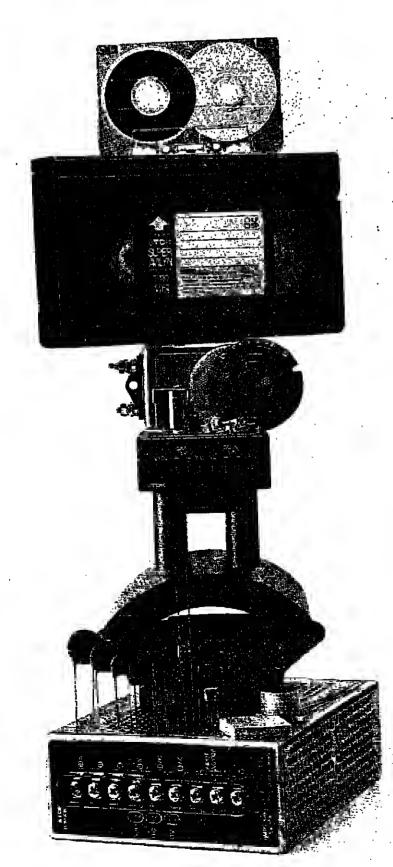
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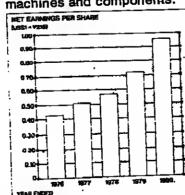
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SINESS NEWS BRIEFS

! Reports Finding Oil in Gulf of Mexico

iTON — Mobil said Monday that it has found oil in the High tea of the Gulf of Mexico, 108 miles (173 kilometers) southeast ston, Texas, where it is developing a natural gas find.

1 the High Island 596 D-2 well tested at 856 barrels of oil and 1.1 mbic feet of gas daily. The D-2 is an appraisal well in 395 feet of block 596, which is being developed with block 595. Mobil and ters drilled four wildcats on the two blocks from 1975 to 1978 id a commercial gas accumulation, the company noted. seriners are Mobil, 33.3 percent, Standard Oil (Indiana) and estern Mutual Life Insurance, 22.2 percent each, and Texas Gas ssion and Union Oil of California, 11.1 percent each.

bandons North Sea Well After 4 Months

NON — British Petroleum said Monday that it has plugged and ted its North Sea well 211-7A-2, northeast of the Shetlands, after nths of drilling. The well, in a block wholly owned by BP, was in 1978 and re-entry drilling started in November

ing Bid by Japan Firms in U.K. Expected

O — The London subsidiaries of Nomura Securities, Nikko a, Daiwa Securities and Yamaichi Securities hope to inaugurate business in Britain in a bid to expand their bond underwriting ecurities sources said Monday.
our subsidiaries, however, have not filed applications with the

England for permission to engage in banking activities, the said. The Bank of Japan said it has had informal contacts with cof England on the matter, but it declined further comment. mancial dealy Nihon Keizai reported that the Bank of England the Japanese Finance Ministry and the Bank of Japan that it ot accept applications in principle from the four subsidiaries to

ler, Following Ford, Holds Off on Prices

OIT - Chrysler, bucking the lead of industry leader General says it will not raise prices on new cars and trucks until "abso-

antomakers usually follow GM's lead in price increases, but 's statement Sunday came three days after Ford said it would prices for the rest of April despite GM's April 3 announcement percent price increase. Chrysler said, bowever, that it will evaluossibility of increasing prices because of rising production costs.

'resident Acknowledges X-Car Problems United Press Inter

OIT - General Motors President F. James McDonald agrees I's popular X-cars are plagued with problems such as uneven d shabby paint jobs and that they do not match quality standoreign compenitors.

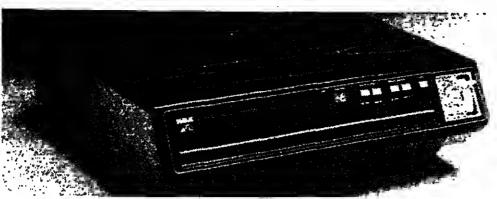
knowledgement came Sunday in the face of a variety of reports, g an internal GM inspection criticizing a Michigan X-car plant. orts blamed poor workmanship for a variety of shortcomings,

ninor engine and electrical problems. flicials said efforts were being made to improve the cars, which have undergone safety recalls, the most serious involving steering lefects, fluid leaks and electrical defects. Mr. McDonald said the stroduced two years ago, has not matched expectations.

eat Reportedly Weighs Selling Truck Unit

3 — Peugeot is considering selling 50 percent of its truck divi-odge Trucks, to Renault and 8 final decision is expected soon, idustry sources said Monday.

week union sources quoted Renault Vehicules Chairman Franmottl as saying his company was interested in a link that would wernment money. A French Industry Ministry spokesman said is no question of government funds.



RCA's SelectaVision videodisk player: Dealers call its sales an anticlimax.

RCA Disk Hopes High, Sales Soft

By Andrew Pollack

New York Times Service NEW YORK - After all the fanfare that RCA used to introduce its SelectaVision videodisk system, the debut of one of the company's newest and most important products in more than 20 years has been ething of an antichimax.

The disk system, which has been on sale for three weeks, has sold poorly in some stores and well in others, according to a spot survey of distributors, dealers and salespeople, and analysts note that it is far too early to judge the success of the product.

But virtually everyone agrees that the disk system has not lived up to dealer expectations raised by RCA statements. "Nobody's beating down the door to get them," said Don Lesch of Lesch Audio and TV

in Oostburg, Wis.
When RCA's videodisk player went on sale March the Bon department store in Seattle's Northgate Mall participated in a newspaper cooperative advertisement and pot extra salespeople on call in the television department on the first day.
"They didn't sell a one," recalled a salesman.

"I think some of us thought we'd be out of our initial allocation in two weeks," said Jack Morice of Fidelity Northwest Inc., the RCA distributor for Seattle and western Washington. "I would say about 35 percent of it has been sold."

The biggest drawback, salesmen say, is that the

deocassette systems, cannot be used to record pro-grams off the air. Many consumers do not realize this when they come to look at the product.

RCA says the results so far are encouraging.
"It has lived up to every bit of our expectations as far as movement is concerned," said Jack K. Sauter. vice president in charge of marketing the system.
"We have never indicated there would be a landslide

Mr. Sauter said RCA had shipped 43,000 disk players to distributors, who had delivered 35,000 to more than 5,000 RCA dealers as of Friday. It is unknown bow many of those have been sold to consumers, but Mr. Sauter estimated 22,000.

RCA has predicted that it will sell 200,000 players,

costing \$500 apiece, and 2 million disks, at \$15 to \$28 each, by the end of the year.

Mr. Sauter said RCA will soon step up its efforts to market the product. Prime-time television commercials will end after this week, to resume in September, and the company will shift to promotional efforts such as videodisk parties and will extend credit for purchases or give away movie posters or even free disks to those who buy a disk player. Anthony Hoffman, an entertainment analyst with

A.G. Becker, said that RCA shipment numbers are "as they should be" but that it is too early to gauge the success of the videodisk. "I'm not even sure we'll have a fix on it in December," he said.

Rates Fears Depress NYSE

NEW YORK — Interest rate warries and weakness to the oil and large computer groups sent prices on the New York Stock Ex-change broadly lower in active trading Monday.

Analysts said news late Friday of a sharp jump in the money supin interest rates. Rates jumped late Friday in the credit market and Manday First National Bank of Chicagn raised its prime rate to 17½ percent, joining two major banks that moved to that level Fri-

age lost 7.11 points to 993.16. Declines led advances five to two as turnover slowed to 49.86 million shares from the 58.13 million traded Friday.

burt by disappointing earnings re-

The oil group continues to suffer from declining world oil prices that are expected in depress proof weak demand

The big computer makers were

ductinn profit margins. The oils are already facing declining refin-ery and retailing margins because News of a 0.1-percent rise in

March retail sales was below expectations, but this appeared to have little effect on stock prices. The February figure was revised to show a gain of 1.6 percent, compared to the 1.1 percent originally reported.
IBM again topped the active list,

slipping 1½ in 60%, while NCR dropped 3% to 64%. Hnneywell dropped 3% to 95%, Burroughs 14 The Dow Jones industrial averto 49% and Sperry % to 56%.

Among the actives, Gulf Oil lost % to 33%, Texaco ½ to 35%

Higher U.S. Interest Rates

Help Dollar Score Gains

ports from IBM Friday and NCR Monday.

From Agency Dispatches

LONDON — Higher interest
rates in the United States pushed

the dollar up sharply against key

European currencies in active trading Monday. Gold was down

Io Zurich, gold ended the day at

Silver numbled in Londoo to the

lowest levels since the summer of 1979, ending the day at \$10.850 an

ounce, a drop of 47 cents from Fri-

Dealers said the decline in bul-

lion came amid bight trading,

mainly by professional operators. In Zurich, dealers cited a lack of

any significant political news or

developments in Poland to prompt

sharply.

of \$492,75 on Friday.

and Union Oil of California 1% to 344. Blocks of 315,000 Gulf Oil and 200,000 each of Exxoo and Texaco traded at 33%, 67% and 35% respectively. Superinr Oil tumbled 12 to 194%.

elosed at \$2,1615, a loss of more

than 2 cents from Friday's rate of

2.18225. On April 8, 1980, the

pound was worth \$2.15825. In New York trading, the dollar was slipping from its highs in quiet

midsession trading, reflecting some easing in Eurodollar deposit

It was quoted at around 2,1705-

rates, dealers said.

72%. General Motors cased % in 53%. Ford slipped % and Brookwood Health Services rose 1% in 45½ bid, nver the counter. American Medical raised its bid far Brookwood to \$50 a share,

Airlines continued to benefit

from expectations of stable fuel prices. Active Eastern Airlines added 1/8 in 101/4 and Delta 1 to

topping Humana's \$42 offer. Humana tacked oo % to 40%. Newmont Mining fell 5 to 61%. It said it has received no merger offers, either friendly or unfriendly. Recently, natural resource companies have elimbed on merger speculation fallowing bids for St. Joe Minerals, Amax and Keo-

necott Asarco lost 134 to 41, Phelps Dodge 14 to 424 and Amax, which previously rejected an overture from Standard Oil of California, 1% to 58%.

Coca Cola

Golds were weak as bullion prices continued to slide. Dome Mines fell 1% to 84%, Homestake % tn 54% and Cambpell Red Lake 2% to 49%

In Atlanta, Coca Cola forecast first-quarter operating and net income up between 6 percent and 10 percent from the 1980 level of \$92.1 millioo or 75 cents a share. It expects soft drink volume to improve in the United States and abroad over the rest of the year.

In Evansville, Ill., Atlas Van Lines said directors declared a three-for-two stock split, subject to approval by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Distribution will be made, on the effective date of the order fram the ICC, to holders of record April 23.

\$472.50 a troy nunce, down \$21 from Friday's close. It was the low-15 Deutsche marks, compared with an opening 2.1770-80 DM and Friday's finish at 2.1580-1600 est point for gold in Zurich since March 6 when it traded at \$464.50. Bullinn prices in Londno dropped to \$473.75, down \$19 from a close

COMPANY REPORTS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless atherwise indicated

United States			Internation	nal Minero	s S
Office Office			3nd Quar,	1980	1979
C4	I Dale		Revenue	563.2	459.5
	ol Data		Profits	47.0	41.0
1st Quar.	1980	1979	Per Shore	1.71	1.51
Revenue	719.9	625.3	7 Months	1988	1979
Profits	40.2	33.4	Revenue	1.540.0	1,290.0
Per Shore	2.12	1.92	Profits	137.6	114.3
Do	na		Per Shore	5.04	4.20
1st Quar.	1980	1979	N	CR	
Revenue	694.0	N.A.	1st Quar.	1988	1979
Profits	31.4	N.A.	Revenue	733.3	657.5
Per Share	0.89	N.A.	Profits	27.6	25.5
Les estrataininin	0.11		Per Share	1.02	0.96
Hero	cules		North Ame	rican Phil	ips
1st Quar.	1980	1979	1st Quar.	1980	1979
Revenue	667.0	646.0	Revenue	706.9	592.4
Profits	35.5	33.7	Profits	14.5	15.9

Action on Interest Rates Called Unlikely

BASLE - There is oo immediate prospect of a concerted lowering of interest rates worldwide, despite pressure for such a move from the French and West German governments, European central banking sources said Monday.

The sources, who participated in the monthly central bankers meeting at the Bank for International Settlement here, said the West German Bundesbank in particular is sticking to its restrictive anti-inflationary monetary course.

The Bundesbank has been criticized recently by the West German government for keeping to a policy seen by some government mem-

bers as harmful for the economy as it moves towards recession.

the West German central bank has no intention of changing its policy for the time being, the sources At talks between finance minis-

ters of five leading Western countries in London at the weekend, the United States also resisted French pressure for lower interest rates, the sources added.

Rough agreement bas, mean-while, been reached on I billion SDRs of short-term funds, which central banks of some 20 industrialized Western countries are to

Machinery accounts for more

\$328 million, a paper-thin edge in

Traditionally, West German companies exploited advanced

technology to offset high labor

costs. After the loss of the price battle, there is growing evidence

that the technological edge is disappearing, too. West German com-

panies are reduced to seeking ap-plications to market outsiders' ide-

In the field of microprocessors,

West Germany has lost the race.

Nixdorf, the second-largest com-puter maker, has specialized in marketing foreign-beensed mi-

croprocessors, importing U.S. and

Japanese components. Siemens, the leader, has purchased U.S.

technology but is far behind U.S.

and Japanese competitors in pro-

Manpower Problem

est rates and a lack of venture cap-

ital make it difficult to pay for re-

search and development. And

there is growing concern about manpower. The drop in the birth

rate, plus diminishing interest in

technical jnbs, has caused a shortage of engineers that leads companies to seek staff in the United

The Association of German En-

gineers estimates that 16,000 jnbs

are vacant for lack of personnel,

particularly in the electrical, me-

chanical and civil engineering sec-

States, Sweden or Norway.

Low profit margins, high inter-

a \$31-billion market.

as under beense.

duction plans.

lend to be International Monetary Fund this year, the sources said. These funds are to supplement 4 billioo SDRs Saudi Arabia is to contribute to the IMF's total occds of 6 billion to 7 billion SDRs in 1981. The remainder is expected to

Some central bankers said a few problems still have to be settled There is general agreement that most ceotral banks will channel the funds through the BIS, the sources said.

tries, the sources said.

be provided by other OPEC coun-

This is because a direct loan to the IMF could be politically delicate for some countries.

Ourrency dealers attributed the dollar's strong showing to the climb in the U.S. prime lending rate to 17.5 percent from 17 percent at major banks, a sharp rise in the U.S. money supply and higher

Eurodollar interest rates. In London, the pound weakened against the dollar to its lowest level in more than a year. The pound

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THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, N.A.

APRIL 1981

West Germany: Structural Creaks y John Tagliabuc

Vew York Times Service ! — In the midst of a reentrenched economic s have raised nagging s as to whether West Germ regain its role as Euonomic "engine."

as and economists expect activity to rebound in they see signs that busilations have been severebringing a sense of to West Germany's image upperul, resilient economic

that portend longinclude declining exports, echnological advances, costs, a lack of skilled and a trend toward invest-

say problems have by the governme to implement a na-

moved last week to enwith Paris a plan to raise on on the international narket. But government acknowledge the lack of a sensive policy. "There is no plan," an aide to a Cabinet

are doubts about the gov-

's ability to come to grips ession and inflation. But II," said Otto Wolff von gen, president of the r of Industry and Trade, s concern with structural s in the economy," esperear this deficit was about ion, and the figure is not I to improve much this PEC suppliers were paid mon more for oil than in spite a 10-percent drop in ation.

nese outflows by selling on markets nearly a quarter of is it produces. In the midclimbed out of the simp by the first oil-price rises wy investments in industry riold increases in exports

Sluggish Sectors

political unrest, war and attitudes toward industrial men have caused Arab ser countries to damper and when they have it has been increasingly s expensive manufacturers

inited States or Japan.

igh cost of labor, among actors, caused West Gerveness during the 1970s ral key industries. These we since grown sluggish late subsidy, moved operachesper sites overseas, or

Institutes' Forecasts Gloomy

inflation averages 5 percent and unemployment 1.25 million.

The forecasts are gloomic than those made in the government's annual economic report in January, which saw real GNP declining this year by up to 1 percent, with inflation averaging 4.5 percent and unemployment around 1.2 million.

The institutes expect the economy to stop contracting and start expanding toward year-end, helped by an upturn in exports.

Four of the institutes criticized the Bundesbank's light money

years West Germany has lost much of its shipbuilding, part of its steel and most of its photo-graphic production to cheaper mpetition in countries that are often technologically superior.

West Germany remains the world's second-largest industrial exporter after the United States. It exported \$46.7 billion worth of goods last year, compared with \$53 billion for the United States. But according to a study by the

German Economics Institute, export performance is coasting on the advances of 1965-74, when the share of deliveries to industrialized countries grew to 13.6 percent from 11.6 percent. Deliveries have peaked, and since 1973 have receded to 12.3 percent.

portable radios, black-and-white television sets and stereos have conquered the market. Grundig and AEG-Telefunken have cut work forces and moved production to low-wage countries.

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ginia, Grundig makes television sets in Singapore, Siemens makes components in Malaysia and the jogging shoes that Adidas sells in Munich were probably made in

In addition to reducing jobs in West Germany, this trend develops sources for new imports and

Meanwhile, in order to reduce of this market may be going to

tems that run automated programmable machines in highly mechanized factories — three U.S. companies dominate the West German market, and Siemens sells a Japanese product. In 1980, for Many companies have stepped the first time, Japanese makers or up overseas investment. Volksup overseas investment. Volksup overseas in Pennsylvania,
to West Germany than the West

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for April 13, 1981, excluding bank service charges

Amsterdem Brussels (a) Pruskturt London (b) Alben Henr York Perid Zurich	5 2,489 35,71 2,1745 2,1615 1,081,95 5,131 1,987	5.201 74.905 4.477 2.337.40 2.171 11.925 4.2987	D.M. 110.75 • 16.3825 477.80 497.80 4.4612 235.76 • 91.3961 •	11.095 2.337. 210.34 — 0.1953 0.09 ———————————————————————————————————	29 05" 14 07" 9 87 5 46 77" 04 15 = 21	794 0.28 - 6 296 17, 9.36 30 1158 0.22 3.93 • 14,44 1059 • 5,5	109 121.16 17.935 109 109.48 105 42752 140 544.83 112 0.5054	D,K. 35.20 - 5216 31.82 - 17.740 158.58 0.1463 75.16 - 29.1177 - 7.9496
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than 16 percent of West Germany's total trade. In 1971 West Germany nudged the United States out of first place as the world's largest manufacturer of machines. 1979 the lead was whittled to

BONN — West Germany's five leading economic research insti-tutes, in a joint spring report issued Monday, forecast that the country's real GNP will contract by 1.5 percent this year while

policy. They acknowledged that the policy is helping to attract capital imports and reduce the current-account deficit, but they said it is also impeding chances for growth. "High interest rates above all depress investment, squeeze employment and, finally, reduce income and private consumption."

Taiwan. drains scarce investment capital.

labor costs industry increasingly invests in labor-saving mechanization. Since 1974, according to a Munich-based economic instinute, industry has invested more than twice as much in technology to reduce labor costs as in the development of new products. And there is concern that an ever-larger share

non-German manufacturers. Far Eastern manufacturers of numerical control — computer sys-

INDOSUEZ wagen makes cars in Pennsylvania, Daimler-Benz builds trucks in Vir-Germans sent to Japan.

the Soard of Directors of BANQUE DE L'INDOCHINE ET DE SUEZ has approved the financial state-ments for the 1980 fiscal year. which shows a net profit of F 122,677,560.09 compared with F 94,858,911.38 for 1979.

The Board will recommend at the shareholders' meeting on May 21, 1981, the payment of a dividend of F 91,927,078,88 or F 15,92 per share, 15 % higher than the 1979 dividend of F 13,84 per share.

On December 31, 1980, taking

into account the capital Increases

in 1980, the sellent figures of the Benk's financial statements are : equity 1,47 billion Capital funds . . . 2.72 billion

- Total Shareholders - Total assets 84.8 billion

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Apr. 13 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. Cross |

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Selected Over-the-Counter

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you the best price?—a survey of a dozeo silver and gold dealers.

including sll the major ones, by the editors of SGR. #8102

"I think we'll have triple-digit inflation by 1987—or even sooner. The world's currencles will then

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"An office building in Texas?" "A restaurant in Buckinghamshi "No, I want a garage in Puerto Ra

حكدا من الاصل

M Partner Isuzu Taking Its Own Diesel Cars to U.S.

role in producing J-cars.

units, Mr. Okamoto said.

While Isuzu's shipments of small trucks for GM will decline as GM begins making its own, the in-

creased production of passenger

difference, analysts say.
"Our sales plan for this year is
140,000 cars, 300,000 small com-

mercial vehicles and 60,000 heavy-duty trucks," a total of 500,000

These goals represent befty in-creases over Isuzu's sales for the

fiscal year that ended Oct. 31,

end of 1983, Mr. Okamoto said,

and to increase sales to \$4.7 billion from last year's \$3.25 billion. Isuzu's profit in the fiscal year that

ended last October was the equiva lent of \$23 million, less than half

the 1979 profit figure of \$58.8 mil-

lion (using constant exchange

ly on its diesel engines, which "are very highly evaluated in the world

market, especially the 1,600- to 1,700-cubic-centimeter engines, for

European Gold Markets

April 13, 1981

Gold Options (prices in 5/or.)

Friest May Asp. Option for 550 550-450 200-3400 2000-3400 Hors. 1991 550 200-3400 May 4, 500 2000-3400 May 4, 500 2000-3400 May 4, 500 2000-3400 May 1, 500

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European Options Exchange

GOLD OPTIONS

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Prices provided by EOE

and Merrill Lynch International,

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May

Isuzu will continue to rely beavi-

cars will more than make up the

By Mike Tharp
ew York Times Service
3 — For a decade, Isuzza

as produced diesel-engine d small commercial vehi-li have been marketed by General Motors, and begin assembling GM's

mericans will shortly be d to Isuzu under its own the company begins sell-ighly regarded diesel-cohe 65-year-old company begun a vigorous U.S. ad--_ , campaign for its diesel-models.

ne now marketing the nd we will soon introduce ery smart coupe, in both d gasoline engines," said kamoto, 72, Isuzu's presi-you see it, you will want

O - Kawasaki Heavy Inwill privately place 10 bil-(about \$46.7 million) of es in Saudi Arabia, the newspaper Asahi Shim-financial daily Nihon we reported. The firm de-

wspapers said that a con-the seven-year issue was to be signed Tuesday in and that the debentures se bought by the Saudi Monetary Agency. The is-arranged by Yamaichi Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank d and Credit Suisse First sahi Shimbun added.

acens of recycling petrobree Japanese firms have nilar debentures in Saudi but in U.S dollars, marks and Saudi riyals. ld be the first yen-denombenture to be issued by a company in Saudi Ara-

twasaki debeniures, guar-Dai-Ichi Kangyo, are exyield about 9 percent to rs, Asahi reported, with-rating further on terms. officials also declined on the report, saying the

: Algeria Plan

Keizai reported that lectric Power is planning, placement of yen-denomebentures with SAMA, a Japanese government d bond issue is likely to in Saudi Arabia, proba-

Tokyo, Yoshihiro Inayadent of the Federation of n, urged Japan on Montiveness in its own production and marketing plans, Mr. Okamoto demed that his company is becoming more independent of its big U.S. "We do not intend to disturb the

"The spirit of our alfiliation remains unchanged," he said. "Our relationship can be termed competitive but cooperative. As president, I would like to continue the very fine relationship with GM forever."

'GM Subsidiary'

So close has the link been between the two companies that some people say Isuzu "should be regarded as a subsidiary of GM," as a researcher at the Yamaichi Economic Research Institute put it. In fact, GM, the world's biggest automaker, is Isuzu's largest shareholder, with 34.2 percent

Last year Isuzu established American Isuzu Motors in Los Angeles to distribute its vehicles and parts in the United States. It lined

U.S. market and want to enter it in a very small way," Mr. Okamoto insisted. He said the maximum volume envisioned by company planners was 5,000 units a month, mainly diesel passenger cars that "will not compete directly with GM products."

Since the 1971 agreement that wedded Isuzu's expertise in dieselpowered commercial vehicles with GM's global marketing, the joint venture has become known as one of the most successful business alliances in Japan.

"Relations are getting better and better, and both companies will benefit from the relationship," said an auto analyst from Nomura Securities. "Isuzu's sales to GM 1980, particularly a projected 27-percent jump in passenger cars. Isuzu intends to increase its an-nual output to 700,000 units by the expand very sharply in the next two to three years.

GM also says it has high hopes

le of Yen Securities to Saudis Seen

economic plan that started last

Mr. Inayama said Algeria hoped to borrow about \$10 billion from abroad for the plan. He said at least one-lifth should be put up by Japan, and added that Australia has already offered to supply a \$2hillion credit. He said there would be no prob-

lem in repaying such loans, as Al-geria had large potential exports of

day to extend loans of more than ment of petrodollars in a new alu-\$2 billion to Algeria to help it mina plant and other industrial achieve its \$100-billion, five-year projects to be set up in the western projects to be set up in the western state of Maharashtra, the Press Trust of India reported from New

> The agency quoted Mr. Antulay as saying in Bombay, the state capital, that an official delegation will visit Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain to explore possibilities of attracting funds for Maharashtra's industrial projects.

The alumina project, to be set up in the state's Ratnagiri district, will cost an estimated 5 billion ruoil and natural gas.

Meanwhile, Indian state chief minister A.R. Antulay said Monday that India is seeking investwill cost an estimated 5 billion rupees (about \$625 million) and has been approved by the central government, the Press Trust said.

Japan Says Trade Deficit Narrowed in Fiscal 1980

From Agency Dispatches
TOKYO — The Japanese trade deficit narrowed sharply in fiscal 1980 to \$5.86 billion from the record \$13.45-billion deficit of fiscal 1979, the Finance Ministry reported Monday. Exports rose 22.8 percent to \$138.07 billion, while imports were up 19.5 percent to \$143.93 billion.

Imports of crude oil rose 35.8 percent to \$54.04 billion, while declining 9.5 percent in volume.

In trade with the United States, Japan had a \$7.6-billion surplus in fiscal 1980, which ended last month. Exports to the United States rose 18.8 percent to \$32.69 billion; imports from the United States were up 16.6 percent to \$25.11 billion.

And Japan had a record \$9.7billion surplus with the EEC coun- surplus.

percent to \$17.93 billion; imports rose only 6.6 percent to \$8.21 billion. Exports to Britain were up 27.6 percent to \$4.09 billion, those to West Germany were up 37.9 percent to \$6.12 billion, and those to France were up 47.2 percent to \$2.20 billion.

Vehicle exports rose 41.1 per-cent to \$25.30 billion and accounted for 18.3 percent of Japan's total exports in the year. Exports of vehicles to the EEC rose 31.1 percent to \$2,95 billion, and those to the United States were up 21.7 percent to \$10.52 billion.

In monthly terms, a surplus of \$303 million in February swelled to \$1.09 billion in March, Seasonally adjusted, March trade produced a \$100.57-million deficit against a \$147.77-million February

for its future relations with Isuzu, "The next step is very clear," said Loring B. Lyons, vice president of GM Overseas Distribution Corp. in Tokyo, "and that is that Isuzu's future is keyed to a rather full development of the passenger car." Mr. Lyons was referring to Isuzu's role in producing I-cars. fuel efficiency," said an analyst at New Japan Securities.

isuzu reportedly has also developed a 1,300-cubic-centimeter diesel engine, smaller than Volkswagen's Rabbit, but Mr. Okamoto declined to give details about new technological advances.

"Their contributions to GM's

downsizing will be very usable," said Mr. Lyons. "Their experts have the ability to take their diesel engines and downsize them like nobody else in the world." Vehicles are downsized when technology used in larger models is adapted for use in smaller ones.

Like other Japanese automakers,

Isuzu is closely watching the outcome of government talks between the United States and Japan on agreements to limit exports of Jap-

anese cars to the United States.

Isuzu, Toyo Kogyo — which makes Mazdas and is 25-percent owned by Ford — and Mitsubishi Chrysler, have raised production

15-percent owned by

capacity in order to provide smaller, more fuel-efficient models to their U.S. partners. These tertificates have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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European Stock Markets

April 13, 1981



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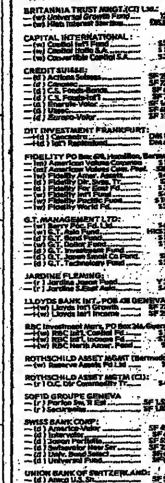
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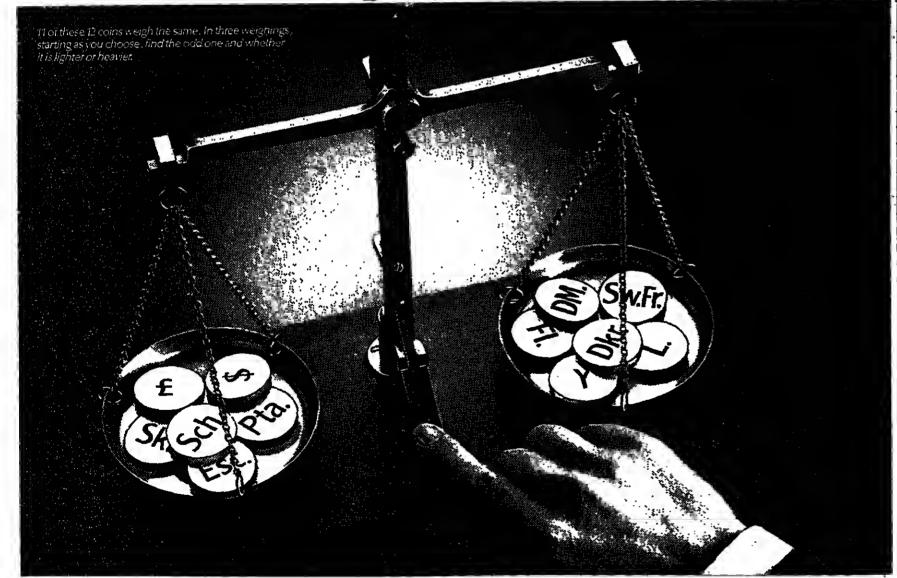
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LONDON — Industrial output in Britain rose a provisional 0.8 percent in February after an upward-revised, 1.4-percent fall in January, It was the first rise in the

January. It was the first rise in the all-industries index since June, 1980, but was 9.6 percent lower than a year ago compared with a 9-percent drop in the year to January, the Central Statistical Office said Monday.

The seasonally adjusted all-industries index, base 1975, was set provisionally at 99.1 compared with an unchanged 98.3 in January and 109.6 in February last year, on the basis of 1975 equaling 100. The manufacturing industries alone showed a fall in output of 12.1 percent from a year earlier.

—.01 —.01

cent from a year earlier.

On the same basis, the index measuring the output of the manufacturing industry alone was at 87.9 in February, 87.1 in January and 100.0 in February, 1980.

Casino Robbed in Italy

CAMPIONE D'ITALIA, Italy
The Associated Press
CAMPIONE D'ITALIA, Italy
Three armed bandits dressed in
cowboy attire held up a gambling
casino Sunday at Brogeda, Italy,
on the Swiss border, and escaped,
with 190 million lire (about \$190,000) in cash, police reported Monday.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

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CROSSWORD.

By Pavel Kohout. Translated from the Czech by Kaca Pala Ckoia-Ri Pranam. 293 pp. \$14.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

JOSEPH DE MAISTRE is quoted early on in this absorbing and uneven novel: "All greatness, all power, all subordination in the world rests in the executioner, he is both the terror and the bond of the community of man. Remove this incomprehensible element from the world, and order becomes chaos, thrones collapse, society vanishes. God, who is the creator of sovereignty, is also the creator of punishment: He has established our earth on those two poles and about them he causes the world to rotate."

We are meant to understand immediately the relationship between authority and death. We will be instructed on the relationship between death and sex. Like Lizinka, we will go to school Lizinka, like Lolita, is a nymphet (Pavel Kohont, the Czechosiovak writer now in Viennese exile, is as much obsessed by Viadimir Nabokov as he is by Guenter Grass.) At school, the blonde and virginal Lizinka will be taught to strangle, chop, impale, gas and electrocate, not to mention the burning of nipples and the crossing of testicles. "Violent death," we are advised, "is the ext of the timid."

More than once an analysis is made More than once, an analogy is made between the noose and female geni-

Anthology of Gallows Humor

Kohout who has had his troubles with Eastern European Stalinism, also cites Balzac, Sir Walter Scott, Rud-yard Kipling, Plufarch, Dostoevski, Kafka, Albert Cannas, Stefan Zweig. Erich Maria Remarque and Truman Capote. He leaves out Norman Mailer and William Burroughs, Otherwise, "The Hangwoman" is an anthology of gallows humor. Little Lizinka will become the first of her sex to matricu-late in death. She is, one presumes, a despoiled motherland; her various parts have been assigned to various state agencies, whose acronyms are unfit to print; humanism can neither

protect nor avenge her.

A black comedy is intended. The executioner as civil servant is extolled: whether he is a servant of the alphabet or of an Arabic numeral. Without him — or her — the world wouldn't rotate. At Lizinka's school, we learn about the flaying-alive of Asiatics and "relatively basic African executions by clearing the state of the school of the s phant, by termites, or by a leaping palm tree or a collapsing bamboo. We experience burial, storning, the wheel, the ax, the one-two jerk and the meat-grinder, as well as crowburs

and third-generation sailors' knots.
Nor is Lizinka safe. Just because she can't act or dance or pass an ex-amination to get into high school doesn't mean she isn't so sexy that her professors of death won't seek a bloody conquest. They believe that their failures are intellectual, not mor-al. Each, in his way, wants to be an Oedipus in reverse, as though Kafta hadn't already written the book in which Kohon's Samsa falls "victim to his own fiction," as though Nabokov

had never considered the politics of Kohout also intends an autopsy of NEW YORK — Samuel H. Scripe authoritarian state. He would flav a member of the Scripps newspa the bureaucrais with accoryms. On family, has established what is occasion, he succeeds. The carriculum lieved to be the United States' large at the school for executioners is perfect silliness, with the obligatory touch of the macabre. He also

dogs when we didn't laugh at the vious executions of human beings. Mostly, though, he haffs and of His anger subverts bim. Lizinka i real, and every other woman in Hangwoman" belongs more to ca ture than to literature. The yar failures who happen to be men worse, and little more than dog with glands. There are no streets there is no weather in this novel." death occurred beneath a plastic inside a plastic bag. Adult love is

permitted. No love, but sex, politics, slaps: mander — "The Hangwoman" modern novel, all right. It is all serious novel, asking us to cons the numerizing and alphabetizinthe killer in ourselves. And it is experimental povel, borrowing quick cuts from the movies, hidin, thoughts behind the white space tween arbitrary chapters. The plem with it is that it wants to be n important than its subject.

: John Leonard is on the staff of

16 U.S. Writers

comunitiee, said Miss Godwin was of eight writers named to rec: age them in their creative work.

Others include poets Louise Gi.

William Stafford and Jay Wright.

ton writers James Salter, Hilma V.

Elizabeth Sewell, who writes poe

ally, in rotation, for outstant achievement in painting sculpt the novel, poerry and drama. The prices will be presented at c monies May 20.

\$25,000 Dance Prize

United Press Internationa

instruction.

The problems are devised by Phillip Alder of London, an energetic young player-writer who recently took over the editorial chair of Bridge Magazine from Eric Milnes. The system is ex-plained by Alder in the current issue

much harder, is to rebid after one club, one diamond and one heart.

use to game.

The viewer is now shown the North-South hands and asked to plan his play in three no-trump after the opening lead of the spade nme. Unless the opponents use specialized leads, it is safe to assume that the spade queen is on the right.

hearts, hoping for an eighth trick in that suit and a minth from a successful club finesse. This offers about a 37 percent chance for success. The right way to my for three heart tricks, although little understood even among experts, is to lead to the heart nine. and if this loses, play the king and ace later. This is distinctly better on a per-centage basis than the popular play of cashing the top winners and playing a

There is nothing more importion its subject. There is a Creche wak provers I'm surprised Koj didn't quote:

"Big thieves hang the little ones. This novel intends to tell us that the content in a little on the little on the little ones.

state cannot be allowed an ultin authority in final things. The cl the gallows and the cross reproach (1/2) I agree, and wish that a better nith vebroach.

New York Times.

Will Get Awards

NEW YORK — Novelist (Godwin and playwright John Gr. were among 16 U.S. writers hone Sunday by the American Acade and Institute of Arts and Letters. John Updilce chairman of Academy-Institute's literary awa

itzer and Howard Frank Mosher,

fiction and nonfiction.

Given, best known for the rathe House of Blue Leaves," was of eight artists to receive spe fawards. He received the Award Men't Medal, which is accompar by a prize of \$1,000 and is given ar

annual award in the performing a The \$25,000 Samuel H. Scri Award will be made each year t. succeeds on occasion with his black choreographer who has made a sig comedy: we are made to ask ourselves frant lifetime contribution in the f why we laugh at the hanging of five of modern dance.

> However, given the inference f. the opening lead, there is a be play, as Alder explains to his view South can work on diamonds.

must be careful to preserve entrie

He must start by playing the sp-king from dummy and cashing the amoud ace. Then he must lead to

The jack would be an error, for a.

bleton nine in a defender's han:

only half as likely as a doubleton or queen. Clearly the choice of good not matter if the suit is split

ond round of diamonds and carno better than continue spades. S

finesses the jack confidently, and

Playing on diamonds in this fat offers substantially better pros

than the combination of heart.

club plays. The diamond suit ca

brought in 72 percent of the un-chance reduced very slightly by possibility that the defense will

ceed in scoring three club trick

If the British viewer in the pr

gether with two diamonds.

heart king and lead a low diam "; ...

As the cards he; East wins the

plays a diamond honor to drive Qualify

the queen. He still has the space.
as an entry to his hand and make tricks, which include four dian

By Alan Trusc -

A TECHNILOGICAL develop-ment now available in Britain has opened up an interesting possibility there for bridge players and other special interest, groups. It is entitled "Prestel," and combines the telephone and television to bring the enthusiast a series of problems in bidding and play. Two-way communication is provided, between the television screen and a distant computer. The player is told if he is right and can receive a comment on his answer if he is wrong - almost as good as direct one-to-one

of Melange de Bridge, an outstanding magazine published by the Montreal Bridge League.

In one problem available to those

who have the appropriate box to link television and telephone, the viewer is shown the South hand in the diagram. His first task, an easy one, is to respond to one chib. His second task,

There is no ideal choice. The viewer was given seven alternatives; one spade, one no-trump, two diamonds, two hearts, two no tramp and three no-trump. And he should perhaps have been given an eighth, a pass. The official recommendation was one notrump, and when North invites by raising to two no-trump South contin-

South can count three spade tricks and four top winners in the other suits. One obvious play is to work on third round.

of his home, can master this mat, the standard of bidding and there will improve dramatically. NORTE(D) VA 1063 **4**AQ754

4986 00962 4 Y983 SOUTH .VK94 **♦J 108753** · Both sides were voluerable. Th ding:

North Pass Pass

West led the spude nine

By Eugene T. Maleska IT'S A PHILOSOPHY, SIR. N U

IT SAYS THAT IF YOU DENY SOMETHING EXISTS, THEN IT DOESN'T EXIST





на жа.Ка,

GUESS THAT'S

ONE FOR YOU

SKINNY PEOPLE





HOW DO YOU

GET YOUR HAT

TO STAND UP

SO STRAIGHT,

COOKIES

10 Bean variety

organized

17 Pseudonym of

18 Trapshooting

H.H. Munro

25 Ambassador to

U.S. before

26 Puccini opera

28 Danube city

29 Dickinson or

30 Salute; tribute

37 U.S. Secretary

of State: 1898-

mountain lake

D

Brontë

34 Courter

36 Amerind

1905

40 Spirit in

lamp

45 Swift

50 Jai ----51 Jab; prod

52 Growl

48 Of certain trees

49 Half of DCX

beat Jeffries

55 Mouth: Comb.

59 Eligible pass

Form

54 On the Red

form 56 Sharpen

58 Globe

LOS ANGELES

MEXICO CITY

MILAN MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH

NEW DELHI NEW YORK

NASSAU

PEKING

RIO DE JAMEIRO ROMBI SAO PAULO

SHOUL SINGAPORE STOCKHOLM

SYDNEY TAIPE! TEHRAN

TEL AVIV

BBC WORLD SERVICE

Western Elipape: 648KHz and 463M Medium Wave, 5,975, 6,950, 7,120, 7,185, 7,252, 9,410, 9,750, 12,995 and 15,070 KHz in the 49, 41, 21, 25 and 19 meter bands.

Sept Arrica: 1413KHz and XI2M Medium Wave, 25.450, 21,460, 17.865, 75,420, 12,045, 11,220, 9,580, 7,729 and 4,850 KHz In the 11, 13, 14, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bands.

North and North West Africa: 25,650, 21,470, 15,670, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Squithern Africa: 25,650, 21,660, 17,860, 15,400, 11,830, 9,410, 7,185 and 6,055 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 21, 41 and 48 meter bands.

Middle East: 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave, 25,450, 21,710, 17,770, 15,710, 11,740, 9,410, 7,140, 6,720 and 1,990 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 42,47 and 75 meter bands,

Seelbers Asio: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wave, 25,650, 71,550, 17,770, 15,310, 11,750, 9,660, 7,189 and A 195 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 3), 41 and 48 meter bands.

Right and Seath East Asia: 25.65, 17.790, 15.310, 11.865, 9.570, 6.195 and 3,715 KHz in the 11, 14, 19, 25, 21, 48 and 26 meter bonds, Also for Singapore only: 88,900 KHz VMF.

VOICE OF AMERICA The Voice of America programs's world news in English on the hour and of 25 minutes after the hour

orn Europe: KH2 15.245, 7.225, 4.660, 5.955, 1.980, 1.197, 792, 11,740, 9,760, 1.296 in the 19.7, 41.1, 49.5, 75.7-251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25.5, 30.7 and 232 (medium wave) meter bands.

Middle East; KHz 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 6,040, 1,240 in the 19.7, 25.2,39.7, 41.7, 49.7, 238 meter bands.

East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17.820, 17.740, 15.290, 11.740, 9.770, 26.000, 6.110 and 1.575 on the 14. 16.9, 19.6, 25.5.30.7, 11.5.49.2, 199 meter bands.

Settle Asia: KHz 71,540, 17,740, 15205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,165 on the 13.5, 14,5, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter

Africo: KH2 26.00, 21.440, 17.470, 15.330, 11.915, 9.740 7.280, 6.125, 5.995, 3.990 on the ? l.S. 12.8, 16.8, 19.4, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 48, 50. 75,2 mater bonds.

Woman Turns 25¢ Into \$246,500

The Associated Press

slot machine hit the jackpot, but did not know she had won \$246,500

did," said Phil Weidinger, a spokesman for Caesars Tahoe casino. "She

almost put another quarter into the machine."

Grace Steblay, 22, of Fremont, Calif., had put about \$5 in quarters

into the machine before the reels lined up indicating she had won, Mr.

until someone told her, a casino spokesman said.

SOUTH LAKE TAHOE, Nev. - A woman pumping quarters into a

"She didn't know she won until a lady sitting next to her told her she

Showers Fair

RADIO NEWSCASTS

Aladdin's

43 Experienced,

44 Teeter-totter

38 Small

protest

22 Fast lets

Eban

27 State

23 Strengthen

24 Nor'easter

11 Inventor of

cordite

12 Soprano

Ponselle 14 Kind of



STARCH

IN IT





































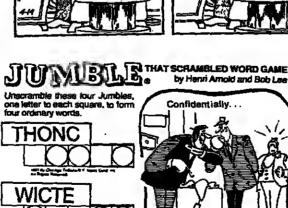


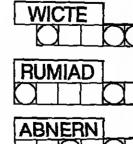
DENNIS THE MENACE













حكدا من الأصل

Answer here: [Jumbles LADLE POISE AVOWAL ERMINE Answer Protection when about to do "dirty work." — OVERALLS

IT MUSTA BEEN PRETTY DULL SITTIN' AROUND WATCHIN' ONE OF THESE.

Imprime par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney, 75018 Paris

atson Captures Masters; klaus, Miller Tie for 2d

A, Ga. - There is an golf that says, "It 's how many. tson took 71 strokes,

par nt Augusta Nation-nal round of the 45th inday and wound up green Masters jacket and time in his career. helped by Jack Nick-Indeed to mount a any Miller, who started ; John Mahaffey, who d Greg Norman, who

astrous hole. inished four rounds at - 280, eight strokes o put the 1981 Masters gaide the one he won in

ter the second time e 31-year-old Stanford graduate said. "I was all day I felt like jumpe for 2d Place

skes back at the end re Nickians, who strug-x par on n perfect golf-Miller, who made sevbree of them on the fi-

the young Australian

Jerry Pate at 284.

Mahaffey, who pulled within a shot of Watson on the ninth hole, bogeyed the final three holes to drop out of things.

Watson won \$60,000. He made three birdies — all on par 5 holes but kept grubbing away to save pars enough times to hold off the pack behind him. His secret: "I never hit two bad shots in a row like I did the first three days."

fifth hole, where he blasted from a bunker and sank a 15-foot putt for par, on the sixth hole, where he made one of his two bogeys — but had to sink a "tough five-footer to keep from losing two strokes;" on the 12th hole, where he had to make a six-foot putt for par, on the 13th, where he put his second shot, a 4-iron, in Rae's Creek and had to make a long chip and drop a five-foot putt to save yet another par, and on the 17th hole, where he put his second shot in n bunker and had to make a remarkable trap

ungers Eliminate gs From Playoffs

DRK — Tom Laidlaw, iberg and Ron Dugnay ng the third period to tie Sunday night and w York Rangers n 6-3 Los Angeles, eliminatgs, three games to one, iminary round of the ockey League playoffs. nad two goals and the on the winning goal. ed the game-winner at 11-foot screen shot after a a faceoff from Greg p in the Los Angeles 11 Carol Vadnais kept the Los Angeles zone to Ron Greschner for a Juguay scored the next

08, assisted by Dean d Steve Vickers. m scored twice in the L Duguay opened the 6 seconds on a breakaknocked his own rethe Kings' goalie, Mar-Terrion tied the score loveling the puck past e Baker. Jim Fox and n assisted on the goal. ethary put New York i:53 with a shot that 'f Lessard's left shoulan Bonar scored short-Los Angeles at 13:26.

d lost the puck to Don k and Los Angeles each in the second period. n. working with Don and Eddie Johnstone, the Rangers from in 2. Larry Murphy tied it ngeles with a 35-foot 14:30.

York's Greschner was

renins 6, Blues 3

urgh, Mike Bullard and lyle each had two goals st to lead Pittsburgh to y that evened its series. mis at two games each. ng game takes place in nesday night.

*

and Carlyle each scored Penguins' explosive third period. With the 3-3, and just 44 seconds final period, Bullard, ill in the junior leagues ago, took the rebound y George Ferguson and foot shot past the St. ie, Mike Lint, to put ahead for good at 4-3. ine minutes later, Bulbehind the net and got rossed to the other side

IL Playoffs ELIMINARY ROUND

(Best of Pivo)
stitud vs. Edmontos
ventes wicz series, 3-0)
rign 6, Mantrool 3
rign 2, Mantrool 1 onton 4, Alphtraci 2 . talandars vs. Toroniu tiniars win uprinc. 3-0) ars 9, Toronto 2 ars 5, Toronto 1 Looks vs. Pittsbor (Series Hed. 3-2) Jis 4. Pittsburgh 2 urph 4. St. Louis 4 wis 5 Ptttsburgh 4 burgh 4, St. Louis 2 postes vs. N.Y. Respectively and the series of the series ellelo vs. Vonctover officio vica serios, 3-6) to 1. Vancouver 2 to 6. Vancouver 2 sto 5. Vancouver 3 illadelphia vs. Qual Findelphie vs. Queb (Series Hed, 2-2) Selphia 4, Quebec 4 Selphia 2, Quebec 5 ec of Philodelet Colgory vs., Chic Collegy vs. Chicago. signry wise suries. 2-20 ry 4. Chicago 2 ry 4. Chicago 2 ry 5. Chicago 4 (2 OT) lestes vs. reliminatore messis wise series. 3-60 resto. 5 deston 4 ments. 4 Toman.

s St. Logis 3 (Builard 2 (3), John 2 2 (4), Price; Klassen (2), Zoko i 2 & Los Angeles 3 (Decusy 2 (5), and (5), Loidian, Hedsery (3); ilotile 2 (OT) (Fterak Henter): Murray, Wilson, Garance par and earn fourth place at 283. He was followed by Tom Kite and

Watson was in trouble on the

shot and n four-foot putt.

"When Miller went six under at 17 [Watson was seven under at the time], I was putting out on 14," Watson said. "I said 'OK, you've

Carlyle, who slapped in the Pen-guins lifth goal from 35 feet. Defenseman Pat Price scored his first goal of the playoff series with 5:58 to play to cap the scoring. Nordiques 4, Flyers 3 In Quebec, Dale Hunter scored at 37 seconds into overtime to lead Quebec to a 4-3 victory over Philadelphia, evening the series at two games each.

Hunter, who had started the Nordiques' rally with a goal late in the third period, took a pass from Jacques Richard from the right wing and fired a wrist shot to the lower corner of the net as goalie Rick St. Croix was sprawled across the goalmouth. Trailing, 3-1, the Nordiques had surged ahead with two goals in the final 41/2 minutes of the third peri-

od. Hunter pounced on a loose puck, raced down the left wing and drilled a hard drive between the. legs of St Croix from just inside the circle at 15:35. Richard, who led Quebec with 52 goals in the regular season, tied the game at-17:08, when he picked up a rebound of a shot by Hunter and snapped a wrist shot over St.

lead off the first inning with a dou-

ble. After a sacrifice, he scored

when Dave Revering singled.

McCatty struck out three and

walked one in the best perform-

ance of his six-year major league career. The Oakland manager, Bil-

ly Martin, has yet to call in n relief

Red Sox 5, White Sox 4

In Boston, Jim Rice hit a grand

slam home run to lead the Red Sox

to n 5-4 victory over Chicago.

The Red Sox could not get a hit

off the starter, Richard Dotson, in

the first six innings, and trailed, 3-

0, with two outs in the last of the

eighth.
Then Rick Miller doubled and

Jerry Remy singled for n run, bringing on reliever Ed Farmer. Dave Stapleton singled and, when

outlielder Ron LeFlore bobbled

the ball, both runners took another

Rangers 6, Yankees 4

Rivers and Bumo Wills got the key hits off Ron Guidry as Texas downed New York, 6-4. The Yank-

ces led. 3-0, until two were out in

in the fifth inning After Mario Mendoza singled. Guidry walked Wills and Rivers. Mendoza scored

on Rick Cerone's passed ball, and

and left with the Rangers leading,

Brewers 6, Indians 1 In Cleveland, Ben Oglivie and Ted Simmons hit two-run homers to lead Milwankee past Cieveland, 6-1. Jim Slaton, out most of 1980 with a bad arm, blanked the Indi-

In Detroit, John Mayberry's three-run homer into the upper deck with two out in the sixth in-

ning broke up a tight game as To-

Lloyd Moseby started the sixth-

ronto beat Detroit, 6-2.

Oliver singled to tie the game. In the seventh, Guidry gave up four hits without retiring a batter

ans on four hits in 5% innings. Blue Jays 6, Tigers 2

In New York, Al Oliver, Mickey

pitcher this season.

of his career.

hle bogey on the 10th hole to shoot get my birdie there all 1 had to do was make three pars to win the

> Watson hit his tee shot in the Watson hit his tee shot in the fairway and needed a 222-yard carry to clear the water fronting the green. He hit a 4-wood that carried high and dropped softly on the green like a butterfly with sore feet. He was 40 feet from the pin but had practiced this identical that during a round last Monday. shot during a round last Monday.
>
> "I knew when I saw my ball on the green that I had my birdie," he said. "I had hit this put half a doz-

knew I would probably face it sooner or later. I thought for a second I had an eagle, but I was satisfied with the birdie." Nicklans, after struggling most of the day, rallied toward the end and pulled to within two shots of Witson with back-to-back birdies

at 15 and 16. When Watson's secand shot hit the bunker on 17, Nicklaus said he felt n flickering hope that lightning might strike. But Watson lashed his ball out of the sand and, while Nicklans was watching from up ahead, rolled his putt over the barren green for a par.

Beginning of the End

"I knew when Tom made his putt it was all over," Nicklans said. You can't appreciate how good a putt that was unless you were out there today. The greens were so thin they were cut right down to the dirt in many places. The condi-tions were the most severe 1 can remember. They hung the cups on the sides of chiffs and the tops of knobs. You had to be careful that you didn't putt them off the

Watson did just that on the ninth hole when he made his sec-

ond bogey.

After hitting a 9-iron second shot to the back fringe of the 435yard bole, Watson putted completely across the green and five feet into the bottom fringe. "Hand me the nine-iron again

he told his caddy. He chipped back up the slope a foot from the hole d made the bogey putt. Nicklans, who has won this tournament five times and who led

by four strokes after the second round here Friday, praised Watson for keeping his cool in one pressure situation after another. Tom has a tough mental attinude and he displayed it today," Nicklans said. "He got himself in trouble on 13 and saved his par.

And when he saw me make that birdie on 16 he knew he had to get it back at 15 and he did it. Then he had to make par from the bunker at 17. Maybe it didn't look spec-tacular, but it's not that hard sometimes to let it get away from

take what the other players give you. That's what Tom did."

pressed into starting dnty because of injuries to Otis Birdsong and Phil Ford, scored 27 and 21 points. The secret to winning a tourna-

City beat the Orioles, 4-2.

Dodgers 3, Astros 2

Angeles, Ken Landreaux hit a two-

run home run and Bill Russell had

three hits including an RBI single as Los Angeles defeated Houston,

3-2, for a sweep of their season-

opening three-game series.

Rick Sutcliffe, starting because

hits in 74 innings and won with a save by Steve Howe, the National

League's rookie of the year in 1980.

Pirates 3, Expos 2

In Pittsburgh, Dave Parker and Jason Thompson hit back-to-back home runs in the fourth inning and

Tim Foli's RBI single in the fifth proved the clinching blow as Pittsburgh beat Montreal, 3-2.

Mets 2, Cubs 1

Major League

Standings

).800 .467 .500 .500 .500

teammates' injuries, allowed six Chicago

In the National League, in Los

A's completed n four-game sweep Mayberry. The big first baseme of the Minnesota Twins with a 1-0 hit n 3-2 pitch for a 4-0 lead.

base. Farmer walked Dwight Evans to load the bases. Rice hit the pinch-hit sacrifice fly in the ninth inning gave New York a 2-1 victory over Chicago. Cubbage brought of his career.



a bench-clearing confrontation. Lacey was charged with a technical foul, but the Kings won the NBA playoff game, 102-95, widening their lead in the conference semifinal to three games to one.

Celtics Sweep Series From Bulls

CHICAGO — Larry Bird scored Phoenix.

35 points, including the basket that put Boston ahead to stay with suprising 3-1 lead in the Western 39 seconds left, to give the Celtics Conference semifinal playoff sea 109-103 victory over the Chicago ries. Bulls Sunday and a four-game sweep of their National Basketball Association Eastern Conference semifinal series.

Boston, which finished with the best record in the NBA this season, advances to the conference final against the winner of the Milwankee-Philadelphia series.

Boston trailed, 103-102, when Bird scored on a layup with 39 sec-onds left to give the Celtics a lead they never relinquished. Chicago called time out but Dwight Jones' shot was missed and Chicago was forced to foul Cornbread Maxwell.

Maxwell hit one of two free
throws and Bostoo got the rebound. Bird was fouled and made two free throws with seven seconds left. Bird added two more free throws with one second left as the Celtics scored the game's final sev-

Nate Archibald and Kevin McHale scored 14 points each for Boston. David Greenwood scored 24 points for Chicago while Artis Gilmore added 19.

Kings 102, Suns 95

In Kansas City, reserve guards Ernie Grunfeld and Scott Wedman, pressed into starting duty be-

Cardinals 7, Phillies 3

Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Leai, Willis (?), Jockson (?) and Whit; Balley, Soucier (?), Rucker (8) and Parrish, W—Leai, 1-0. L—Balley, 8-1, KRS— Toranto, Mayberry (1).

Jenkins, Johannon (7), Karro (9) and Sundberg Guidry, Dovis (7), Costro (9) and Cerone, W-Jenkins, 1-8. L.—Guidry, 9-1. Hrs.—New York Mumphrey (1), Dent (2), Nettles (2).

Leonard, Quisenberry (9) and Wathan: Flans gan, McGregor (4) and Demosev. W—Leonard 1-6, L—Flansgan, 8-1. HR— Kansas City, Hurdi

Colffornso
Seattle 102 001 110—6 to a
Forsch, Houster (7) and Ott; Clay, Anderson
(9), Clark (9), Dropb (9) and Narron, Builling (8).
W—Hossier, 1-0. L—Anderson, 0-), HR—Seattle,

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Montred 100 000 100—2 11 0
Pitsburgh 000 021 00x—3 6 0
Surris, Bobnsen (7), Lee-(6) and Corier; Rhoden, Rome (7) and Nicosla, W—Rhoden, 1-6, L—
Burris, 8-1. HRs—Pittsburgh, Parker (1),
Thomseon (1).

Philodelphia 000 200 000—3 5 1 St. Louis 100 001 11x—7 13 0 Christerson, Lyle (6), Proly (8) and Boone; Sorenson, Sutter (7) and Porter, W—Sorenson, 1-0, L—Christenson, 0-1, HR—StLouis, Scott (11.

Los Angeles
Ruhle, D.Smith (4), LoCarte (8) and Ashby:
Sutcliffo, Howe (8) and Science, W-Sutcliffe,
L—Ruhla, HRs—Houston, Bersman, Los Ange-

Son Diego 004 100 801 806 90—6 11 2 Son Francisc 000 007 101 000 01—7 12 1 Welsh, Liftlefield (7), Lucas (9) and Kennedy;

Griffin, Lovelle (4), Holland (9), Minton (10). Breining (13) and Sadek, May (9), W—Breining, 1-8, L—Lucas, 1-1, HRs—San Diega, Bass (1), Le-ham (1), San Exercises, Sampet (1), Exercises

900 900 920—2 4 0 909 910 922—3 7 0 Hume (8) and O'Berry, Noton (9): o, Coras (7), Brastlerd (1), Mahler (9) lct. W—Comp. 1-8, L.—Hume, 1-L.

Kensos City

000 022 609-4 8 2 908 090 802-2 3 0

. 000 000 029-2 5 0

Kings to a 102-95 victory over

Grunfeld was responsible for

the Kings building an 11-point lead midway through the fourth period with three field goals. Phoenix was paced by Truck Robinson, who finished with 23 points, and Walter Davis, who comed 17. Walter Davis, who scored 17.

Spurs 114, Rockets 112 In Houston, George Gervin scored 33 points for the San Antonio Spurs, who survived a last-sec-ond dunk attempt by Houston's Robert Reid to beat the Rockets, 114-112, evening the series at two

It took Mark Olberding's 12font baseline shot with 40 seconds remaining to hold off a frantic Houston rally in the final four minutes. Reid, who led his team with 33 points, drove the baseline only to have his dunk carom nff the side of the rim at the buzzer.

Bucks 109, 76ers 98

In Milwaukee, Marques John-son, who scored 35 points, and Bob Lanier, who had 23, combined for 21 points in the final period to help the Bucks beat Philadelphia, 109-88, and even their series at 2-2.

Piquet Defends Brabham In Controversial Victory

BUENOS AIRES - While Nelson Piquet of Brazil notched nine more points in the Formula One drivers' championship with his recent victory in the Argentine Grand Prix, he bas not settled the controversy surrounding his Brab-

Piquet, 28, sped to victory Sunday in one bour 34 minutes and 32 seconds, crossing the finish line almost 30 seconds ahead of his nearest opponent. Carlos Reutemann of Argentina in a Williams. Alain

McCatty's 3-Hitter Gives A's 4th Victory Over Twins

Unued Press International inning rally with a two-out single in Hobie Brooks, who led off with BLOOMINGTON, Minn. — off Howard Bailey. Moseby stole Steve McCatty pitched a three-standard intentionally to bring up the undefeated Oakland was intentionally to bring up the undefeated Oakland with the Cardinals defeated Philadelphia, 7-3, behind the combined five-hit pitching of their two bined five-hit pitching of their two major off-season pitching acquisi-tions. Lary Sorensen and Bruce In St. Louis, Gary Templeton's second triple of the game Sutter.

Templeton tripled and scored the first St. Louis run on a wild pitch by Larry Christenson in the first inning. His second three-base hit drove in Sorensen, who had singled to create a 3-3 tie in the fifth. He scored the go-ahead rum on first baseman Pete Rose's second error in as many games.

Braves 3, Reds 2

In Atlanta, Dale Murphy singled home pinch runner Jerry Royster with one out in the bottom of the eighth inning to enable Atlanta to beat Cincinnati, 3-2. Doubles by Claudell Washing-

ton and Glenn Huhbard greeted Tom Hume (1-1) to produce a 2-2 tie in the Atlanta eighth. One out later, Chris Chambliss was intentionally walked and Murpby produced his hit to center.

Giants 7. Padres 6

In San Francisco, Mike Ivie singled home Larry Herndon who had doubled with two out in the 14th inning as San Francisco beat San Diego, 7-6

EMPLOYMENT

turbo took third place. After the race Reutemann said that the Brabbam, with its bydraulic suspension, did not comply with the new regulations for For mula One cars.

Prost of France in the T Renault

"I think the Brabham has been given a very large advantage as it is allowed to use ground effect while other cars ars not," Reutemann

Piquet, who moved into third place in the drivers' championship behind defending champion Alan Junes of Australia and the Williams team, said his Brabham was "absolutely legal."

his car rode "like a dream." dicted that by the next Grand Prix race the majority of the Formula One teams will have copied the Brabham suspension.

Brabham car.

ARGENTINE GRAND PR(X Nelson Plauet, Brottl, Brabham, 1 hour, 34 suries, 32,74 seconds, 53 lops, average speed 124 mph. 2. Carlos Reutemann, Argen

A Aloin Prest, Frence, Renault, 1:35:22.72, 4. Aloin Jones, Austrolla, Williams, 1:35:48.22, 5. Rene Arneux, Frence, Renaud, 1:36:48.59, 6. Ello de Angelis, Italy, Lolus, 1:34:39.53 (52

1. Reutemann, 21 points. 2. Janes, 18. 3. Piquet, 11. L De Angelis, 1 J. Eddie Cheever, U.S., Tyrrell, 2

Naval Relief Fund. Wendell Willkie, defeated candidate for president of the United States, made a The Brazilian driver, who said resounding speech in the ring.
"And you, Max Baer," he said,
"and you, Joe Louce..."

But Jean Balestre, president of the International Sportscar Federation (FISA), said that a meeting would be held in Paris on Wednesday to analyze the situation of the

> gether appropriate words, assuring war "because we're on God's side." listeners that we would win the

Dignity. If memory serves, Buddy Baer wasn't called on. Before the first round ended, be couldn't speak, being unconscious. This story has been inld bere be-

9. Sigirled Stehr, Italy, Arrows, 1:35:50.26 (52 GRAND PRIX STANDINGS

Red Smith

Brown Bomber

Over the Years

NEW YORK -- When Joe Lou-

is' tax troubles were still making beadlines, a man told him: "Ynu

were 15 years ahead of your time. You should have been around to-

day to cut in on these multi-mil-linn-dullar closed-circuit shows."

"Nn," Joe said, "when I was boxing I made \$5 millinn and wound up broke, owing the gov-

ernment a millinn. If I was boxing today I'd make \$10 millinn and

wind up broke, nwing the govern-

ment two million."

Joe Louis Barrow lived a month

less than 67 years. He was heavy-

weight champing of the world it

an era when the heavyweight

many, the greatest man in the world. He held the title for 12

years, defended it 25 times and re-

known to utter a word of com-

plaint or bitterness or offer an

excuse for anything. To he sure, he had nothing to make excuses

about. In 71 recorded fights he lost

three times, on a knockout by Max

Schmeling before he won the

championship, on a decisinn to Ez-zard Charles when he tried to re-

gain the title and finally on a knockout by Rocky Marciann

when that young man was nn his

Dignity and Candor

birthday when he came to New

York the first time. This was 1935.

not a long time ago, yet some peo-ple still saw any black man as the

stereotype darky, who loved danc-

ing and watermelor. Some news

photographers bought a water-

melon and asked Joe to pose eat-

ing a slice. He refused, saying he

Harry Markson, telling the story,

At 21, this unlettered son of Ala-

bama sharecroppers had the per-

ceptioo to realize what the pictures

would imply and the quiet dignity to have no part of the charade,

dacious reign as beavyweight champion, be hired Joe as an

"adviser" and they appeared oo

"I went on what they called a bum-

"You would abeen on the tour."

During World War II, Joe de-

'On God's Side'

fended his champinnship against

Buddy Baer for the benefit of the

address the crowd. Unprepared

though he was, he said a few alto-

fore hut perbaps it will bear repeating. Before Floyd Patter-

son's second match with Sonny

Listnn, the one in Las Vegas, a vis-

itnr remarked to Joe that every time Floyd talked with the press he

spoke of losing. "If I lose, if I lose

bad, if I'm humiliated," he would

start over again at the bottom and

work his way back to main events.

Joe said, "and he can't talk that

said, "that any time a man of intel-

ligence goes into an athletic con-

"A fighter can't think that way,"

'It seems in me," his companinn

"And the funny thing is," said

didn't like watermelon.

"Joe loves watermelon."

television together.

of-the-month tour."

"You mean I'm a bum?"

Joe told his new employer.

Joe had just celebrated his 21st

Not once in 66 years was he

champinn was, in the view

tired undefeated.

way in the top.

test, he realizes that he stands a chance of losing."
"Oh, I think I reckanized it,"
Joe said. "Especially when I was just starting out and scared. After I won the utle I didn't think about to no more. Oh, I knew that if I kept nn fighting, some guy would come along and take the title away from me, but not this guy, never tonight."

Joe Louis may very well have been the greatest fighter whn ever lived. Comparisons with Jack Dempsey and Gene Tunney and others are foolish, though there is no shadow of doubt here that he would have caught and destroyed Muhammad Ali as he caught Billy Conn and other skillful boxers.

At the top of his game he would

have nutboxed Rocky Marciann and perhaps have taken him out. though after 49 fights without a defeat nr draw. Rocky said he had never been dazed by a punch, even the punches that floored him. Joe's aging legs betrayed him when he finally fnught Marciano.

That was his last competitive match, though be boxed a few exhibitions afterwards. Marciano knocked him out of the ring in the eighth round, and afterwards Joe lay on his stomach on a rubbing table with his right car pillowed on a towel.

He wore his faded dressing gown of blue and red, with a raincoat spread over it. His left hand was in a bucket of ice on the flonr and a handler massaged his left ear with ice. With his face squashed against the padding of the table, newspapermen bad to kneel with their heads close to his lips to hear

his words. He said the best man had won. Asked whether Marciano could hit harder than Schmeling, who had knocked him nut 15 years earlier, Joe said: "This kid knocked me out with what? Two punches. Schmeling knocked me out with musta been a hunderd punches. But 1 was 22 years old then. You can take more then than later on. "Did age count tonight. Joe?"

"Ugh," Joe said, and bobbed his

Dignity was always a word that applied to him. Dignity and candor. Early in Muhammad Ali's splen-Lafleur Injured In Stockholm United Press International

STOCKHOLM — Io his first appearance in a World Ice Hockey Championship game, Guy Lafleur of the Mootreal Canadiens ran "Joe, you really think you coulda whapped me?" Ali said. "When I had the title," Joe said, into a solid body check and was led off the ice during the first peri-od of Canada's 8-1 victory over the Netherlands Monday. Playing center between Pat Boutette and Lucien DeBlois. Ali's voice rose three octaves.

Lafleur picked up a pass from De-Blois at the red line and was immediately hit by Dutch defenseman Lafleur dropped to the ice and re-feree Josef Kompalia interrupted the game at the 41-second mark of the first period.

Lafleur was treated for a cut on the bridge of his cose — his eighth injury this season. Lafleur, a late addition to the Canadian squad af-Earlier that day Harry Markson, then dning publicity nn Mike Jacobs's promotions in Madison ter the Montreal Canadians were Square Garden, offered to write a eliminated from the National Hockey League playnffs, bad stepped off the plane just two and a half hours before the game startfew words for Joe in case he was called on to speak. Joe said no, thanks, be wouldn't be invited. To his surprise, he was asked to

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4. United States			Ö	1	0	0	2	11

vakia 11, U.S. 2 da 4. Fintend 3

O'Grady Wins WBA Title

The Associated Press ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. - Sean O'Grady, a 22-year-old veteran of 77 professional fights, knocked down Hilmer Kenty twice and pounded his face into a mass of umps and blood Sunday to win the World Boxing Association lightweight championship by a unanimous 15-round decision.

HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Sentenced to Death For a Best Seller

WASHINGTON — It goes without saying that when it comes to hook, film and TV rights, "It's more dramatic if, after a a ootorious crime has a great deal more value than a run-of-the-mill one that hardly got into the news-

There was a time when the person who was thought to have com-

mitted the offense received the lion's sbare of the money for telling his side of the stary. But oow. with legal fees so high, lawyers are demanding they get their cut of the action.

Buchwald Last week, an accused murderer revealed that his lawyer would take his legal fee out of the potential proceeds of a book contract.

The D.C. Bar Association is looking into the matter because the arrangement could violate the

District Bar Code of Ethics. The reason why the District doesn't approve of lawyers sharing in the literary fruits of their clients' alleged crimes (although many states do), is that a lawyer might be more interested in bow the book comes out than the trial. He could even knowingly, nr unknowingly, tailor the defense to make a hetter story.

This fictitious conversation could take place in many states where a canon forbidding a defense lawyer from sharing in literary rights does

not exist:
"Lefty, as you know, we're in
the second week of the trial and I
think I've made a pretty strong case for you.

"I ain't complaining. You gave the DA a run for his money. I got a feeling the jury is going to come back with a oot guilty verdict. That's what my editor thinks, too, Lefty. Originally, when we

worked out the outline of the book, we thought it would make a better story if I got you off at the end. But now that the press keeps referring to our case as the 'Crime of the Century,' we believe it would be better if you got the elec-

"Are you crazy or something?

ANNOUNCEMENTS

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mational Herald Tribune

great defense, the jury still finds you guilty. A 'not guilty' verdict makes the book anticlimactic and a big letdown, particularly if we're going for a Book of the Month'

* * *

"Wait a minute. I doo't mind you taking your fee out of the literary rights to my trial, but I doo't want in fry for it."

"Listen, Lefty, when you came to me, you didn't have a dime. You chose me because I was the best criminal lawyer in the country. But I'm not in this business for my health. I don't want you to go to the chair any more than you do. But if I doo't make any mooey out of this book, I'll have wasted six months of my time."

Can't you figure out some other way of ending the book without me going to the chair? I could get you life, but every majnr Hollywood studin is interested in making a movie from the trial. We can't make a big deal unless you get capital punishment.
My agent said the difference between you getting life and the chair is worth a half a millioo

"So what are you going in do?" "I've got to persuade the jury in my summing up that all our wites have been lying through their teeth, and society would be much better off if you paid the ultimate price for your heinous crime. But I have to be subtle about it. I doo't want to burt my reputation in the legal profession.

"I think the wbole thing stinks." Look, Lefty, I'll even throw in an appeal to the Supreme Court for oothing for you. But my first nbligatioo is to my publishers. After all, they're the ooes who are

paying me."
"I could have done better with a public defender."

You know you don't hooestly believe that. Lefty, Have you ever heard of a public defender who has won a Pulitzer Prize?"

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The Market Master

What Next, George Goodman, a.k.a. Adam Smith? Somebody Will Think of Something

By Henry Allen

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — We're all looking for a mortal lock. In these times when the economic scene looks like a demolition derby, with the stands full of doomsayers. George J.W. Goodman, a.k.a. Adam Smith of the best-seller list, has a mortal lock.

How reassuring that he can sit at hreakfast and say: "After you learn the markets the way I have, you build up what psychologists call an apperceptive mass — such a large collection of information that tiny little glints of additional facts all mean something. You become like an Indian in the woods it you learn about these things. You can read the footprints, the bent twig.

We do have his latest book, "Paper Mon-

which is a mass of perceptions of the mess we're in. On this particular morning, however, Goodman has arrived at the breakfast table cheery, in his gray, quizzical way. "I know the markets so well that I could hedge myself for a bundred years," he says. But what about the rest of us? Goodman squints past his single fried egg and says:

People are very resourceful. Somebody will think of something."

The economy is careening like a truck coming down Donner Pass nn glare ice, and Goodman says somebody will think of something. It's enough to make you go read the doomsayers he scorns so much, Harry ("New Profits From the Mnoetary Crisis") Browne, or Howard ("How to Profit During the Coming Bad Years") Ruff.

The Real Danger

"They're very myopic," be says. "The hig danger is oot the wheelbarrow full of money that it takes to buy a loaf of bread if hyperinflation hits, it's the social glue coming

apart." Goodman, on the other hand, can hedge himself for a bundred years. Except that he doesn't want to, because if be wanted to, he'd have to move to Switzerland, where the social glue is like reinforced concret

How could be leave? At 50, Goodman is arguably a representative spirit of the American mideentury, the man any postwar mother would have wanted her kid to grow up to be. Not just because he wrote three best sellers: "The Money Game," "Supermoney," and "Powers of Mind." Nor because of "Paper Money," with its hig, fat, favorable reviews. Jerry Goodman, as his friends call him, is also Harvard '52, Rhodes scholar, and has successfully answered the ultimate midcentury American question: "If

you're so smart, why aren't you rich?" He answered it by getting rich, or a reasonable simulacrum thereof, as manager of a mutual fund; as a director of U.S. Air and

the Hyatt Corp.; as an investor and editor at magazines ranging from New York and Esquire to Institutional Investor.

At Oxford he wrote a novel for a thesis. leading to two more novels, one of which, The Wheeler Dealers," became a movie starring James Garner. Goodman wrote the movie while on leave from a mutual fund he was managing. Not that many mutual fund managers ask for leaves to write movies, but then, not many shared Goodman's percep-tions about the financial world either, back in the '60s, when he wrote the pieces collect-

ed as "The Money Game." Goodman says now. When the book came out the Wall Street Journal had an article oo it with a headline that said: 'New Book Says Market Is Irrational.

He smiles his ghost smile. Of course the market was irrational, that was what was so interesting about it. The market wasn't the way the economists described it with their equations. The market was a game, and, as Goodman/Smith wrote, "It follows that some sense of timing is necessary." He wrote that in a piece about trading cocoa futures that has been reprinted in textbooks on both the New Journalism and economics.

No, Goodman wrote, financial analysis could just as easily go: "I was sitting in the Great Winfield's seedy office. We were hoth watching the stock tape chug by, lazily, like two Alabama sheriffs in a rowboat watching the setting the se

watching the catfish on a hot spring day. watching the catfish on a hot spring day.

They ain't movin' right, said the Great
Winfield, crossing one cowboy boot over the
other. The Great Winfield does oot bother with real facts. They only confuse things. He just watches the tape, and when he sees something moving, he hops aboard for a while, and when it stops moving, he gets off, just like a bus. This is good for about a mil-

lion dollars a year." And this sort of writing was good for put-ting Adam Smith — he used a pseudonym so that he could write more irreverently - at the top of the best-seller lists.

Part of that tone of my writing came from sheer impishness," he says. "I'd be wearing pinstriped suits during the day, then stepping into a phone booth at night and coming out a journalist. Also, there was the sheer varsity contagiousness of writing for New York

It was also the period when the stock market was headed nowhere bot up, The Great Buying Panic, Goodman called it in "Supermoney," in 1972, when the stock market had demonstrated that there were other directions besides up. Goodman had begun to worry, just a little. He wrote: "Could rational men make events behave rationally? Maybe they couldn't."

Things were irrational, He'd said that be-



Goodman: "An apperceptive mass."

fore. But he didn't think it was quite as funoy. Almost, but not quite.

For one thing, he'd taken some of the

money be made from laughing inside the bank, and invested it in a Swiss one. The ultimate hedge, except the bank went broke investing in the very commodity Goodman

had written so withly about, cocoa.

"There's even a photograph of me and Paul Erdman [the U.S. head of the bank, now the author of a string of best-selling novels] standing in front of the bank holding a diseased cocoa pod," Goodman says. "It was a joke. The next thing I knew I was waiting in the courtyard of a jail in Switzerland for him. I drove him home. As it happens, he just reviewed 'Paper Money' and knocked it."

He tried out the I Ching, a Chinese book

of divination, on portfolio management, but mostly he stayed away from the money game to range around smid the gurus and scientists working on biofeedback and right-brain/left-brain differentiation and all of

those things.

There was no more money game because the players were on strike, the fans were rioting, the referees had thrown up their hands. And now, in 1981, George Goodman/Adam Smith, has published a book with charts and tables, a little less about irrationality and more about "exogenous variables." The touch is still there, however. What other financial writer can write: "The deutsch mark may look solid, but when the Russian tanks get to Frankfurt, it's Kleenex.

Unfortunately, we've been having this problem with our social glue coming un-stuck, as he says, this social glue being a sort of apperceptive mass in itself. But George J.W. Goodman does not want to go to Switzerland. Like a lot of people just now, having gone through the phases where first the econometricians knew it all, and then the Great Winfields did, and then the gurus did, Goodman is betting that people are resourceful and "somebody will think of something."

Rainier and Grace Ha PEOPLE: Audience With Hirohi - the first day of the first

Prince Rainier III and Princess Grace of Monaco had an audience with Japan's Emperor Hirehito at the Imperial Palace in Tokyo. The Imperial Household Agency said Hirohito, who will be 80 on April 29, was absent from a luncheon held in honor of the visiting couple. A spokesman said Hirobito has been suffering from a slight cold and retired after meeting with the royal couple. Crown Prince Akikito and Princess Michiko, Prince and Princess Hitachi and Prince and Princers Mikasa attended the luncheon on Hirohito's behalf. Afterward, Prince Rainer and Princess Grace flew to the United States.

Ballet stars Gelsey Kirkland and Michael Baryshnikov got thun-derous applause when they danced together for the first time since Baryshnikov fired her last December. The two performed "Other Dances," set to the music of Chopin and choreographed by Jerome Robbins, at the Kennedy Center in Washington. The performance was inserted into the program after the pair signed a new contract. Kerk-land, 28, one of the nation's top ballerinas, and Baryshnikov, 33, artistic director of the American Ballet Theater, returned for anmerous cartain calls, Baryshnikov dismissed Kirkland last year after she missed numerous rehearsals. The two had been in contact in recent weeks and agreed on a new contract a week ago. Baryshnikov, who left the Soviet Union in 1974. had earlier danced with Kirkland in both the United States and Can-

Although Gien Campbell and Tanya Tucker reportedly have shelved plans to perform together. Campbell will go ahead without her on a planned tour of Britain and Ireland from April 23 to May and Ireland from April 23 to May 10, according to a spokesman for the tour organizers, who said that Tucker would be replaced by another singer. There was still no further word on whether they were still engaged to be married.

Franklin D. Roosevelt was the first president to accept the postion, Jimmy Carter declined R and now President Reagan is resuming. the tradition and adding a bonus. He and his wife, Nancy, will become the first husband and wife team to serve as honorary chair-men of the annual U.S. observance. of National Bible Week, Nov. 22-29. Despite the inauspicious start

every president since Rooser cept Carter served as her charman. Carret declined be of a policy against serving it erary positions, according to committee. When Ri vincer's abrasive White Hous Chuck Colson declared him. born-again Christian in the of the Watergate mess, the much skepticism Colon seven months in jail, then we to found Prison Fellowsh Christian hunistry to inmate: son has visited 120 prisons:-United States and abroads than 9,000 inmates have grad from Prison Fellowship prog Now Colson is off on a 21-da to 22 cities - including a v death row at Nebraska State tentiary on Easter Sunday: G claims he has an answer to it non's crime problem noting of 300 graduates from his week Washington, D.C., se for menures, less than 5 pe

went back to prison on new

victions. "I know it works." Colson, who wants founc.

money for a study of his prog.

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Japan attacketi Peari Harb

Princess Christina, you daughter of Princess Julians Prince Bernhard of the N isads is expecting her third in October, her mother's offic nounced. The princess and he ban-born insband, Jorge Gr me, have two sons, born in and 1979. Princess Christin: who had a miscarriage in 1978, renounced her rights o cession to the Dutch throne she martied Guillermo in They live in New York.
and Affert Baird are expecting second miracle in August. Tr year-old woman from Hops' Pa; is due to become the se liver transplant patient evi have a baby. She underwent a nave a bany. She time was manaplant operation in 1979. tors had given her only eight to live before she received the lit will be my miracle baby. Barra said. The first woman to hirth after a liver transpla Noncom Minagrave of San Fra co. She has had two children the operation.

. . Shelley Davail, who port) [1]
Onve Oyi in the film Popul [1]
said in London that she and Stan Wilson, the town barb the same movie, will be ma SAMUEL JUS

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